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ABSTRACT

Prepared for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the Bureau of the Census, this report is the 10th in a series of documents on the work experience of the population. The report examines the movements into and out of the labor force as revealed through the 1968 work experience survey and provides a capsule analysis of employment of married men, married women, and teenagers. In addition, the report includes definitions of terms and a series of 27 tables on such topics as the extent of unemployment by age, sex, and color. A major finding of the survey was that 8 out of 10 heads of households worked year around full time. (JS)

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Work Experience Of the Population In 1968

Special
Labor Force
Report 115

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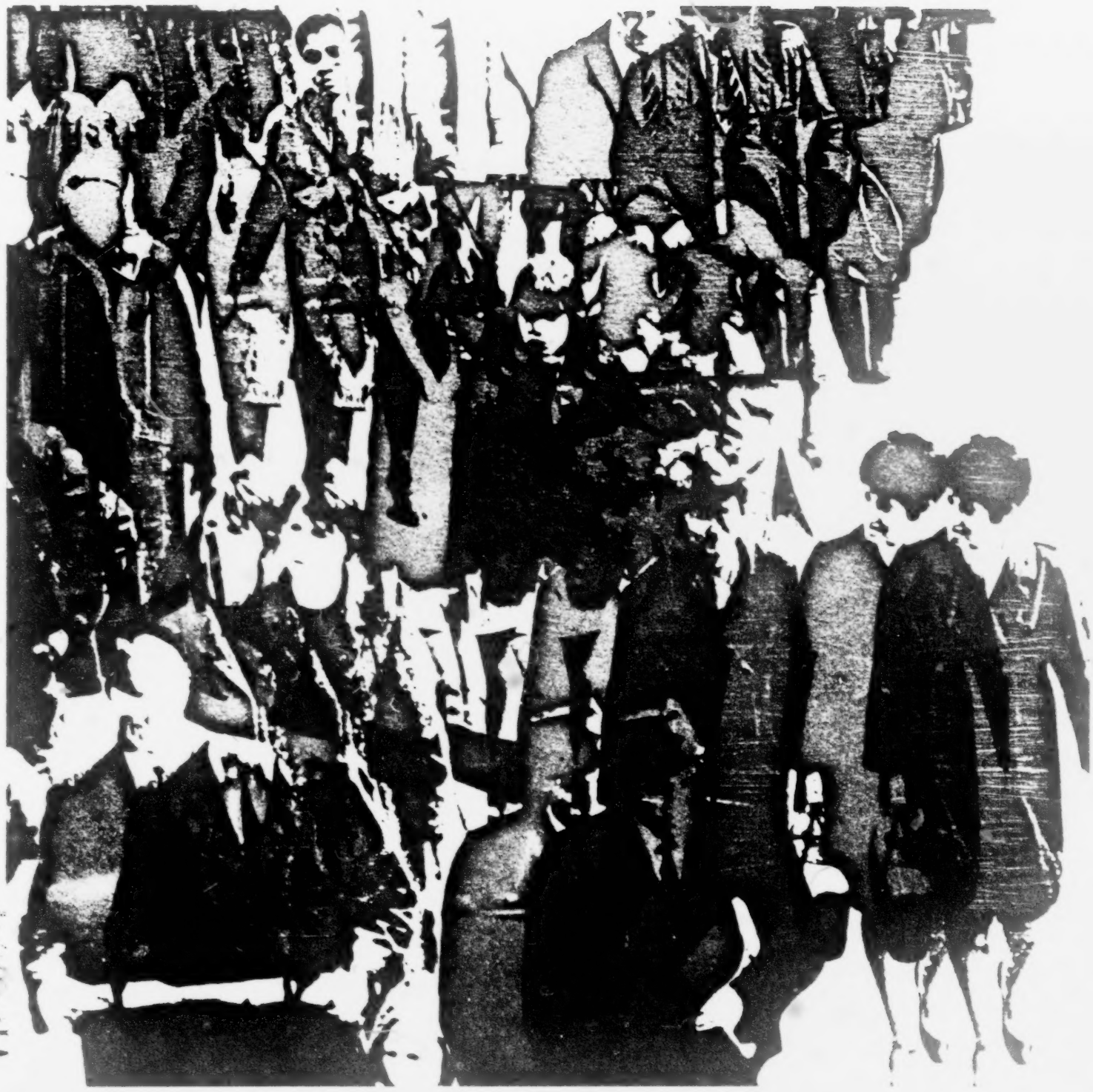

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Work experience of the population

Special Labor Force Report examines the movements into and out of the labor force in the 1968 work experience survey

VERA C. PERRELLA

THE WORK EXPERIENCE of the population during the course of a year indicates the mixture of stability and movement in the American labor force. In addition to the millions who are in the labor force year-round, millions move into and out of the labor force over a year's time.

Students who fit work in with their school schedules, women who work as home responsibilities permit, persons who work at seasonal jobs, those who come out of retirement, persons entering or leaving civilian life upon leaving or entering military service are examples of the variety of the people and the circumstances which generate this amount of movement. In addition, there is the normal turnover from death, retirement, disability, and new entrants.

During 1968, for example, the combined total of *labor force entries and exits* was estimated at about 90 million. These figures represent a count of different actions and not of different persons, since many individuals change status more than once in the course of a year. Further, an entry to the labor force is also an entry into either employment or unemployment. The combined total of entries into and exits from *employment status* during 1968 was also about 90 million; entries and exits to and from *unemployment status* were only about half that.

This volume of movement results in a significantly larger number in the annual than in the monthly total of individuals with labor force experience. It accounts, too, for the differing patterns of that experience with respect to weeks of employment and extent and frequency of unemployment over the 12 months.

Despite its volume and importance, flux is not of course, the whole picture with respect to work experience, nor even the largest part of it. There is a stable core to the labor force, composed of year-round participants: 7 out of every 10 persons who were in the labor force during 1968 were in it all year. Most men, once they embark upon a work career, are in the labor force year round, and more and more women are working year round.

The latest survey of the work experience of the population shows that 91½ million different individuals were in the civilian labor force at some time during 1968—about 10½ million more than in July, the peak month.[1] This article, based on information obtained in the survey, deals with the work experience of the men and women who were in the labor force at some time during the year and analyzes their employment and unemployment patterns. The discussion includes key figures from the 1968 work experience survey, a report on the overall employment and unemployment situation, and an examination of selected groups whose work experience is typically characterized by stability or movement.

Key numbers, 1968

Here, in summary form, are the major findings of the 1968 survey:

90¼ million persons 16 years old and over worked at some time during 1968—2.1 million more than in 1967. Two-thirds of the net increase was in full-time jobs.

52¼ million men and women worked year round full time—over half a million more than in 1967, although the proportion in both years was roughly 58 percent of all who worked.

As in other years, a smaller proportion of Negro than white male workers were employed all year at full-time jobs—70 percent and 63 percent respec-

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tively in 1968. However, the gap between these two proportions has narrowed somewhat since 1966.

5.8 million men and women worked part time year round in 1968, about the same number as in 1967.

32 million men and women worked part year, compared with about 31 million in 1967; 4 of every 5 gave reasons other than unemployment as the main reason for working part year.

43 million heads of households worked during the year; 8 out of 10 worked year round full time.

22.2 million married women—one half of all married women—worked at some time during 1968; 4 out of every 10 who worked did so year round full time.

Almost 9½ million teenagers—2 out of every 3—worked at some time during 1968. A larger proportion of the white than of the Negro teenage population worked.

11.3 million persons, or 12.4 percent of the total working or looking for work had unemployment at some time during 1968; both the number and the proportion were somewhat lower than in 1967.

19.6 percent of the Negroes in the labor force had unemployment during the year compared with 11.5 percent of the whites.

2.4 million persons had unemployment totaling 15 weeks or more in 1968, 200,000 fewer than in 1967.

Employment

Economic activity, very high in 1967, was even better in 1968, as evidenced by the smaller number of persons with unemployment during the year as well as the larger number with employment. The number of persons who worked at some time during 1968 was 2.1 million more than in 1967, largely as a result of population increases (table 1).

More than half of the net employment gain was among women, mostly full-time workers. The gains were greater among women 20 to 29 years old, among whom full-time workers increased by almost half a million.

Among men, too, the increase in the number who worked during 1968 was concentrated among full-time workers, with the gains preponderantly among the younger men.

Most of the additional women workers were employed in the service industries, particularly in medical and other health services; most of the additional men were employed in durable goods manufacturing and public administration.

Distribution of workers by number of weeks worked and by whether they worked full or part time was about the same as in 1967. About 90 percent of the men and 70 percent of the women with work experience during 1968 worked full time, as in 1967. In both years, 70 percent of the men who worked did so year round (50–52

Table 1. Work experience of persons 16 years of age and over, by extent of employment and by sex, 1965–68

Work experience	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	1968	1967	1966	1965	1968	1967	1966	1965	1968	1967	1966	1965
	Number (in thousands)											
Total who worked during the year [1]	90,230	88,179	86,266	83,930	53,312	52,392	51,708	51,067	36,918	35,787	34,558	32,863
Full time [2]	73,266	71,909	70,140	68,433	47,313	46,658	45,909	45,353	25,953	25,251	24,231	23,080
50 to 52 weeks	52,285	51,705	50,049	48,383	37,014	36,621	36,191	35,293	15,271	15,084	13,858	13,090
27 to 49 weeks	11,115	10,702	10,647	11,157	6,111	6,051	5,802	6,297	5,004	4,651	4,845	4,860
1 to 26 weeks	9,866	9,502	9,444	8,893	4,188	3,986	3,916	3,763	5,678	5,516	5,528	5,130
Part time	16,964	16,270	16,126	15,497	5,999	5,734	5,799	5,714	10,965	10,536	10,327	9,783
50 to 52 weeks	5,769	5,641	5,407	4,940	2,237	2,096	2,091	1,969	3,532	3,545	3,316	2,971
27 to 49 weeks	3,720	3,430	3,380	3,068	1,227	1,202	1,162	1,088	2,493	2,228	2,218	1,980
1 to 26 weeks	7,475	7,199	7,339	7,489	2,535	2,436	2,546	2,657	4,940	4,763	4,793	4,832
	Percent distribution											
Total who worked during the year [1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full time [2]	81.2	81.5	81.3	81.5	88.7	89.1	88.8	88.8	70.3	70.6	70.1	70.2
50 to 52 weeks	57.9	58.6	58.0	57.6	69.4	69.9	70.0	69.1	41.4	42.1	40.1	39.8
27 to 49 weeks	12.3	12.2	13.3	12.3	11.5	11.5	11.2	12.3	13.6	13.0	14.0	14.8
1 to 26 weeks	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.4	15.4	15.5	16.0	15.6
Part time	18.8	18.5	18.7	18.5	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.2	29.7	29.4	29.9	29.8
50 to 52 weeks	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.0
27 to 49 weeks	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.0
1 to 26 weeks	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2	13.4	13.3	13.9	14.7

[1] Time worked includes paid vacations and paid sick leave.
[2] Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

Note: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

weeks) full time, compared with 40 percent of the women.

The proportion of white men with work experience who worked year round full time continued higher than that of Negro men—70 percent compared with 63 percent. However, among youths under age 25, a smaller proportion of the white youths worked all year at full-time jobs, because relatively more of them were attending school and had to limit their work.

The proportion of women who worked year round full time was the same for Negro and white women (40 percent each). This was also true for those who worked part time (30 percent each).

A few figures sum up the variations in work experience by number of weeks worked during the year:

Employment in 1968	Percent of workers		
	All workers	*Full-time*	*Part-time*
Total	100	81	19
50–52 weeks	64	58	6
48–49 weeks	4	3	1
40–47 weeks	6	5	1
27–39 weeks	7	5	2
14–26 weeks	8	5	3
1–13 weeks	11	6	5

The distribution has been relatively stable over the sixties to date, except that the proportion of year-round full-time workers is now closer to 6 out of 10 of all workers than at the start of the decade, reflecting the steadily improving economic situation.

For part-year workers, the distribution by number of weeks worked shows no marked change over the period. Nonetheless, the very fact that there is such a range in the number of weeks worked gives strong indication of the flexible nature of the supply of labor. More than 32 million individuals worked less than 50 weeks in 1968, but fewer than 6 million of them said unemployment was the main reason they did not work a full year. The rest attributed their less than full-year work to personal circumstances rather than inability to find work. This is the element which gives flexibility to the supply of labor and, in the process, generates a large portion of the movement which characterizes the labor force.

Unemployment

Out of a total 91.5 million persons who worked or looked for work during 1968, 11.3 million or 12.4 percent, had unemployment at some time during the year. In 1967, the total who worked or looked for work was 2 million smaller, but the number who had unemployment was almost a quarter million larger. The continuing increases in the demand for labor in an already tight labor market kept the number of persons with unemployment from rising, despite the 2 million growth in number of persons in the labor force during the course of the year (table 2).

While there were no sharp differences from 1967 in either numbers or proportions of persons with unemployment, whether the figures are examined with respect to sex, age, or color, the proportion of white men who had unemployment decreased 1 percentage point. For women and Negro workers, the proportions with unemployment were not significantly different from 1967.

Overall, the percentage with unemployment continued higher for women than for men, and for Negroes than for whites.

Most of the persons unemployed at some time during 1968 had also worked during the year. In both 1967 and 1968, about 1¼ million men and women had looked for work for 1 week or more but had not found jobs. Over half looked for work for fewer than 5 weeks. Among both whites and Negroes, the number of women who looked but did not find jobs was more than double the number of men.

Married men

The group of workers from whom the labor force derives its greatest measure of stability is married men. The chances that an individual is in the labor force are highest when the individual is male and married. The married man is also the most likely to have worked continuously over the course of a year.

Practically all married men are household and family heads, with the major responsibility for meeting family financial needs. As a result, the work role dominates to a much greater extent for them than for any other population group. During 1968, 90 percent of the 44.3 million married men in the population were in the labor force at some time during the year. A measure of the stability which characterizes the group's labor force experience is the ratio of the total number of them in the labor force during the course of a year to their monthly average in the labor force. For 1968,

Table 2. Extent of unemployment of persons 16 years of age and over, by sex, 1966–68

Extent of unemployment	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1968	1967	1966	1968	1967	1966	1968	1967	1966
	Number (in thousands)								
Total working or looking for work	91,480	89,432	87,540	53,677	52,788	52,103	37,803	36,644	35,437
Percent with unemployment	12.4	12.9	13.0	11.7	12.6	12.5	13.4	13.4	13.8
Total with unemployment	11,332	11,564	11,387	6,263	6,655	6,503	5,069	4,909	4,884
With work experience	10,082	10,311	10,113	5,898	6,259	6,108	4,184	4,052	4,005
Year-round workers [1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	1,285	1,381	1,269	900	1,002	923	385	379	346
Part-year workers [2] with unemployment, total	8,797	8,930	8,844	4,998	5,257	5,185	3,799	3,673	3,659
With unemployment of—									
1 to 4 weeks	3,632	3,357	3,348	1,875	1,743	1,727	1,757	1,614	1,621
5 to 10 weeks	1,989	2,073	2,038	1,215	1,310	1,286	774	763	752
11 to 14 weeks	1,036	1,177	1,047	647	759	707	389	418	340
15 to 26 weeks	1,406	1,520	1,567	870	979	972	536	541	595
27 weeks or more	734	803	844	391	466	493	343	337	351
Spells of unemployment									
1 spell	6,960	6,954	6,702	3,883	4,031	3,813	3,077	2,923	2,889
2 spells	1,471	1,503	1,465	901	908	900	570	595	565
3 spells or more	1,651	1,854	1,946	1,114	1,320	1,395	537	534	551
Did not work but looked for work, total	1,250	1,253	1,274	365	396	395	885	857	879
1 to 14 weeks	967	944	969	252	255	239	715	689	730
15 to 26 weeks	106	99	104	39	35	45	67	64	59
27 weeks or more	177	210	201	74	106	111	103	104	90
	Percent distribution								
Unemployed persons with work experience, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers [1] with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	12.7	13.4	12.5	15.3	16.0	15.1	9.2	9.4	8.6
Part-year workers [2] with unemployment, total	87.3	86.6	87.5	84.7	84.0	84.9	90.8	90.6	91.4
With unemployment of—									
1 to 4 weeks	36.0	32.6	33.1	31.8	27.8	28.3	42.0	39.8	40.5
5 to 10 weeks	19.7	20.1	20.2	20.6	20.9	21.1	18.5	18.8	18.8
11 to 14 weeks	10.3	11.4	10.4	11.0	12.1	11.6	9.3	10.3	8.5
15 to 26 weeks	13.9	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.6	15.9	12.8	13.4	14.9
27 weeks or more	7.3	7.8	8.3	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.8
Spells of unemployment									
1 spell	69.0	67.4	66.3	65.8	64.4	62.4	73.5	72.1	72.1
2 spells	14.6	14.6	14.5	15.3	14.5	14.7	13.6	14.7	14.1
3 spells or more	16.4	18.0	19.2	18.9	21.1	22.8	12.8	13.2	13.8
Unemployed persons who did not work but looked for work, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 14 weeks	77.4	75.3	76.1	69.0	64.4	60.5	80.8	80.4	83.0
15 to 26 weeks	8.5	7.9	8.2	10.7	8.8	11.4	7.6	7.5	6.7
27 weeks or more	14.2	16.8	15.8	20.3	26.8	28.1	11.6	12.1	10.2

[1] Worked 50 weeks or more.
[2] Worked less than 50 weeks.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

this ratio was 103 percent. The ratio of the total number to the number in the labor force during the peak month of the year was 102 percent. These ratios, and more particularly the smallness of the difference between them, are among the simplest and most graphic indicators of the high degree of stability which typifies the married-man labor force. (See chart.) From these ratios, it is clear that the married men who are in the labor force at any given time in the year are also almost certain to be in the labor force at any other time in the year. For no other group of workers may this statement be made with so much certainty.

In contrast, the comparable ratios for the next most stable group—widowed, divorced, or separated men—were 114 percent and 110 percent, respectively. Fourteen percent more of this latter group were in the labor force during the course of the year than in an average month, and 10 percent more than in the peak month.

Married men's employment during the year also shows a high degree of stability. Roughly 80 percent of all those who worked at some time during 1968 worked year round full time. Further, of the 39½ million who had worked during the year, less than 10 percent had any unemployment. Among those who did, nearly one-half had been jobless for a total of 4 weeks or less. Moreover, about 2 out of 3 had only 1 period of unemployment.

The age distribution of married men has bearing on the labor force experience of the group as a whole relative to that of other men. Single men are heavily weighted in the younger ages in which the amounts of work experience and of tenure are low. Widowed, divorced, or separated men are more heavily weighted in the older ages, in which labor force participation is lower than in the middle years.

Other factors than the age differences are undoubtedly also relevant, since age for age,

married men tend to have higher labor force rates than other men. Marriage and labor force participation are selective processes. Physical or psychogenic handicaps may tend to lessen both the likelihood of marriage and of steady employment. Further, in our society, the married man who elects not to work, or to loaf periodically, is subject to greater criticism than are other men, so that his work orientation may be influenced.

Whatever the mixture of demographic, economic, psychological, and sociological factors and the relative importance of each, the labor force effects are clear. Married men typically are most likely of all population groups to be in the labor force, and to be employed year round full time. In sum, population change aside, married men constitute the portion of the supply of labor which is least subject to expansion or contraction. The patterns of their labor force, employment, and unemployment experience indicate that in proportion to their number, they account for only a small portion of the annual volume of movement.

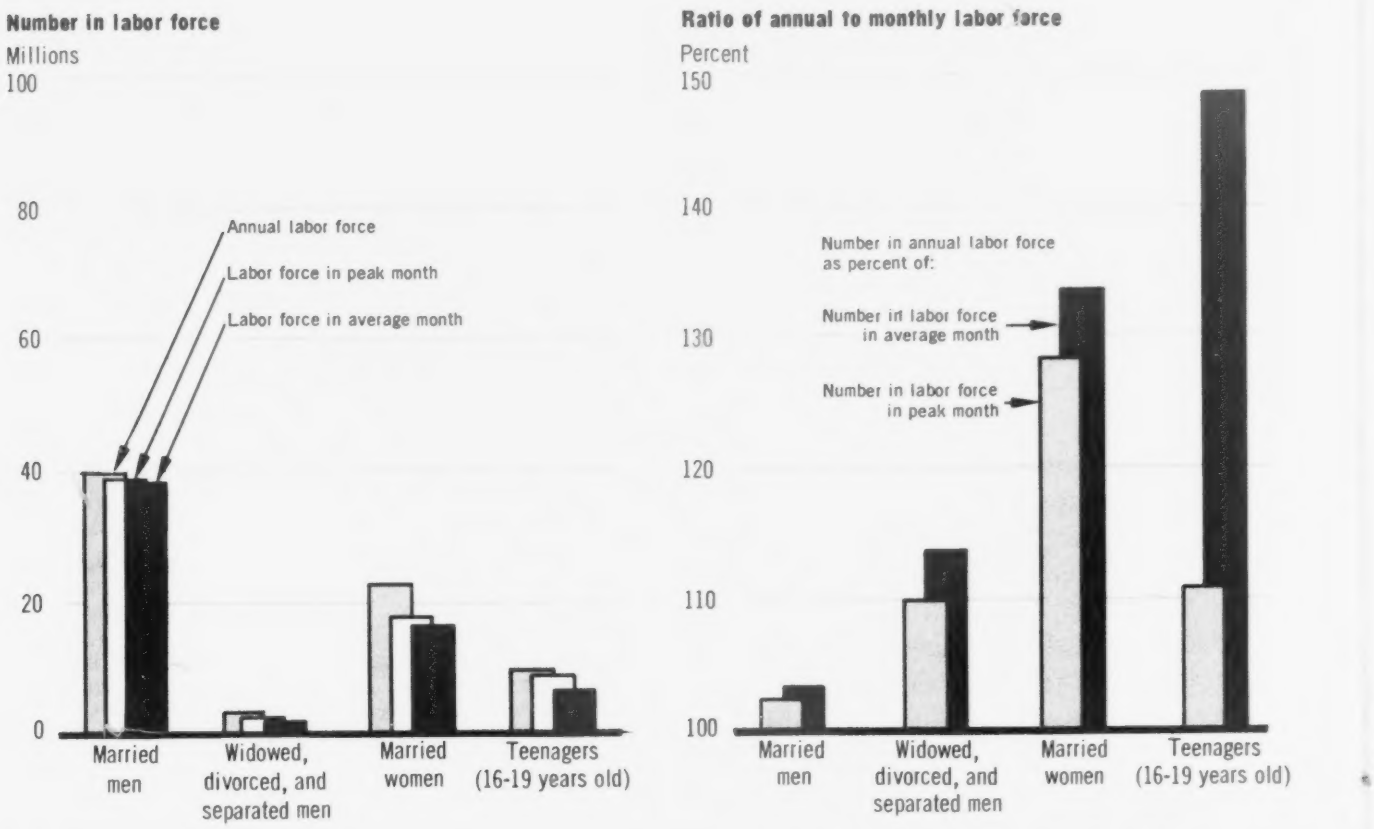
Married women

The high degree of mobility, mixed with stability, in the married-woman labor force is indicated by the variations in their labor force participation and work experience. In 1968, about half (22.6 million) of all married women were in the labor force at some time during the year—about one-third more than were in the labor force in an average month. Almost 6 million more married women worked or looked for work over the course of the year than during an average month.

The women who had work experience were almost equally divided between full-year and part-year workers. Of the 11.3 million women who worked the full year, a very large proportion (8 out of 10) worked full time. Whether they worked full time or part time, the year-round workers were a stable element in the labor force over the course of the year.

The 11 million wives who worked part-year and the 450,000 who looked for work but did not find jobs generated a considerable portion of the

Chart 1. Annual labor force compared with peak month and average month, selected groups, 1968



total volume of movement over the year. Over half of the part-year workers were in the labor force less than 27 weeks; of the nonworkers, more than 9 out of 10:

Weeks in labor force	Percent of workers		
	All workers	*Part-year workers*	*Nonworkers who looked for work*
Total	100	100	100
1–13 weeks	30	27	[1] 84
14–26 weeks	24	25	[2] 8
27–39 weeks	19	20	2
40–52 weeks	27	28	6
Number (in thousands)	11,332	10,883	449

[1] Data are for interval of 1 to 14 weeks.
[2] Data are for interval of 15 to 26 weeks.

For most of these part-year workers, unemployment was not the major factor in their part-year work, and therefore, not the major factor in the expansion and contraction of the married-women labor force. About 80 percent had no unemployment during the year, and of those who did have any unemployment, almost half had 4 weeks or less. Undoubtedly, much of the unemployment was of the frictional kind which occurs upon entry to the labor force, since 7 out of 10 had only 1 spell of unemployment. So, while unemployment contributed to lessening the time they had worked, it was not the primary factor. A further indication is that, among all women who worked part year, only a small proportion (10 percent of the white and 16 percent of the Negro workers) said unemployment was the major reason for their part-year employment. Most women gave home and family responsibilities as the major reason for part-year work.

To repeat, unemployment is not the major factor here. It is, rather, a congruence of supply and demand factors which enables so large a proportion of married women to tailor their labor force participation to their needs and preferences.

In addition to the usual turnover in the labor force which arises from deaths and retirements, there are seasonal expansions and contractions in the demand for labor, such as those associated with agriculture, recreation activities, construction, and retail trade. The peak demands in retail trade, at Easter and Christmas, for example, create a requirement for temporary workers. During the year, many employers find it advantageous to increase their work force for peak hours, days, or seasons only. On the supply side, the need or desire of many married women to work only as home and family responsibilities permit is made possible by these seasonal requirements. The intermittent work patterns of a significant proportion of women workers create vacancies for others to fill. The secretary who leaves her job because she is going to have a baby may be replaced by a woman who is reentering the labor force to help meet expenses of her college-age children.

Teenagers

The movement of teenagers into the labor force at the annual school-closing for the summer and their subsequent withdrawal upon school-opening in the fall result in the widest short-term swings in the labor force during the course of a year. Almost 10 million teenagers (16 to 19 years) were in the labor force at some time during 1968. This was about 3¼ million, or 50 percent, more than in an average month, but only 900,000 more than in July, the peak month for their labor force strength.

This annually recurring phenomenon places a tremendous demand upon the economy for a large number of very short term jobs within a 3-month period. In 1968, the number of teenagers in the labor force increased by 2¼ million within the 30 days between May and June, and by another 600,000 within the next 30 days. By September, the number of teenagers in the labor force was back very close to its May level.

What is perhaps even more remarkable than the dimension of this mass movement into the labor force is that between May and June, teenage employment increased by more than half their labor force increase, and between June and July, by another 900,000. Thus, although unemployment increased, almost 2¼ million teenagers found employment within a 2-month period.

By September, the labor force, employment, and unemployment rate of teenagers were back to very nearly their May levels:

	Number (in thousands)				
	May	*June*	*July*	*August*	*September*
Civilian labor force	6,040	8,295	8,891	8,335	6,179
Change from preceding month	+139	+2,255	+596	−556	−2,156
Employed	5,424	6,697	7,589	7,512	5,438
Change from preceding month	+143	+1,273	+892	−77	−2,074
Unemployment rate (percent)	10.2	19.3	14.6	9.9	12.0

Because of the propensity of young people generally to move into and out of the labor force,

and because so large a proportion of the teenagers in the labor force are enrolled in school, movement in the teenage labor force is high throughout the year, though not as great in volume as during the summer months. In February 1969, 70 percent of the 16- to 19-year-olds in the population were enrolled in school. Among the 9.8 million teenagers who had worked or looked for work at some time during 1968, 2 out of 3 were students. As is to be expected, a larger proportion of the out-of-school youths (81 percent) had been in the labor force at some time during 1968, but even among the students, the proportion was quite high (66 percent).

However, the differences between students and nonstudents were marked with respect to number of weeks worked and whether they usually worked full or part time. Among those who worked, over two-thirds of the students compared with one-fourth of the nonstudents had worked part time, and nearly half of the students compared with a fifth of the nonstudents had worked only 1 to 13 weeks. Among both students and nonstudents, the proportions who worked the full year were low—about one-fifth and one-third respectively.

In this teenage segment of the labor force, as in the married-woman segment, the length of time worked was more the result of the length of time they were available for work than of unemployment, though again, unemployment did play a considerable part in lessening the length of time worked.

Nonworkers who looked for work

The group of persons who look for work at some time during the year but do not find jobs is relatively small during periods of economic prosperity. Nonetheless, these individuals account for a significant portion of the volume of movement in the labor force over the year. During 1968, the 1¼ million nonworkers who looked for work represented about 10 percent of the persons who had unemployment at some time during the year, and a little more than 1 percent of all persons in the labor force. Seventy percent of the nonworkers were women, of whom half were married. In terms of age, a third of all the group were teenagers. These proportions give yet another buttressing to the labor force truism that teenagers and married women are more highly represented in the floating contingent of the labor force than are other groups in the working-age population. More than other groups, these two are given to sporadic labor force participation, as school and home responsibilities permit, and many of them stop looking for work if jobs do not materialize quickly. Often, as in the case of students, the period during which they can fit work into their schedules is itself relatively short, so their search for work is necessarily limited by the period for which they are available. Similarly, married women may try to find work that will fit in with their home responsibilities, or during seasonal periods such as the Christmas and Easter rush in stores, or the school vacation period when older children are at home to look after the younger ones. Because they are not the primary workers in their families, persons in these groups tend to leave the labor force if the search for work becomes too extended, and to reenter when it is convenient or the likelihood of a job seems good.

Of the nonworkers, about two-thirds of the married women had looked for work 4 weeks or less, and more than half the teenagers. In contrast, among the small number of men 25 years old and over, only 20 percent looked for 4 weeks or less, and about 40 percent for 40 weeks or more.

There are no data to indicate whether any appreciable proportion of these nonworkers had several periods of unemployment during the year. Even the minimal one-time entry and subsequent withdrawal from the labor force, however, would account for 2½ million gross changes in terms of entries and exits from the labor force, and an equal number of gross changes in unemployment entries and exits. In the Negro labor force, the nonworkers who looked for work were 15 percent of the total unemployed during the year; in the white labor force, the nonworker was 10 percent of the total who looked. In this group, married women were a smaller proportion of the Negro women than of the white women. Among both whites and Negroes, nonworkers were predominantly secondary workers.

THE VOLUME OF MOVEMENT in the labor force over the course of a year is indicative of a high degree of flexibility in labor supply and demand, which results from the interplay of economic and social factors, as well as geographic and occupational mobility. A preponderant portion of the

movement is the result of part-year and part-time work by persons who are not available for full-year full-time work.

The high degree of movement and flexibility notwithstanding, there is a broad base of stability in the labor force. Close to 2 out of every 3 persons who worked during 1968 did so year round. To the extent that it constitutes a medium for the fulfillment of both worker and employer needs, the combination of flexibility and stability is a force for a dynamic and viable economy.

The degrees of stability and mobility differ considerably among various groups in the labor force. The group whose labor force experience is most stable is married men, particularly those who are white and in the central ages. Mobility is relatively high among teenagers, married women, and older workers. □

——FOOTNOTES——

[1] Since the annual survey of the work experience of the population during a given year is made in February of the following year, the information obtained relates to the civilian work experience of those persons 16 years old and over in the civilian noninstitutional population as of the February date. Thus, the work experience of persons who were in the civilian labor force during 1968 but not in the civilian noninstitutional population as of February 1969 is not included; similarly, persons who died during the course of 1968 or in the 1969 period preceding the survey date are also not reflected in the figures. On the other hand, those persons who reached age 16 in January and February 1969 are included.

The data are from supplementary questions to the February 1969 monthly survey of the labor force, conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey.

This is the tenth in a series of reports on this subject. The ninth in the series was published in the *Monthly Labor Review*, June 1969, and reprinted with additional tabular data and explanatory notes as Special Labor Force Report No. 107.

[2] Data for all persons other than white persons are used in this report to represent data for Negroes, since the latter constitute about 92 percent of all persons other than white in the United States.

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Explanatory note

Estimates in this report are based on supplementary questions in the February 1969 Current Population Survey conducted and tabulated for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the Bureau of the Census. Basic labor force concepts, sample design, estimating methods, and reliability of the data are described briefly in the following sections. [1]

Definitions and Explanations

Population coverage. Each month trained interviewers collect information from a sample of about 50,000 households in 449 areas in 863 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Estimates in this report are for persons 16 years of age and over in the civilian noninstitutional population during the calendar week ending February 15, 1969. The civilian noninstitutional population excludes all members of the Armed Forces and inmates of institutions, such as homes for the aged and correctional institutions. All persons were asked how many weeks they worked and whether they looked for work during 1968. Persons who worked less than 50 weeks were asked detailed questions on reasons for part-year work and whether they had more than one period of unemployment.

Work experience. Persons with work experience are those who worked as civilians at any time during the year at full-time or part-time jobs.

Part-time and full-time jobs. Persons are classified as having worked at full-time jobs if they worked 35 hours or more per week in a majority of the weeks worked during the year. They are classified as having worked at part-time jobs if they worked 1 to 34 hours per week in a majority of the weeks worked during the year. In tables E-1 and E-2, persons are classified as full-time or part-time workers in accordance with the number of hours they usually work each week at the job held during the survey week in February 1969.

Weeks worked. Persons with work experience are classified according to the number of weeks in which they did any work during the year as civilians for pay or profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business.

Year-round full-time workers. Year-round full-time workers are persons who worked primarily at full-time jobs for 50 weeks or more. These persons are also referred to as regular full-time workers.

Part-year workers. Part-year workers are persons who worked either full time or part time for 1 to 49 weeks.

Major reason for part-year work. Part-year workers are classified by major reason for part-year work on the basis of what they were doing most of the weeks in which they did not work. Their reasons are reported as unemployment or layoff from a job, illness or disability (not including paid sick leave), taking care of home, going to school, retirement, in the Armed Forces, and other reasons. The "going to school" category was restricted to persons under 30 years of age, and "taking care of home" was restricted to women.

Nonworkers. Nonworkers are persons who did not work during the year. They are asked whether they looked for work during the year and,

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[1] For a more complete description of the methodology, see "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics" from the Current Population Survey (BLS Report 313).

if they looked, for how many weeks. Nonworkers are classified according to the main reason for not working. Their reasons are reported as illness or disability, taking care of home, going to school, inability to find work, retired, in the Armed Forces, and other reasons.

Longest job. A person's longest job during the year is the one at which he worked the greatest number of weeks. For most wage and salary workers, a job is defined as all the time worked for the same employer. The only exception is work for private families (domestic service, babysitting, odd jobs and the like) which is counted as a single job regardless of number of employers. Self-employment and unpaid work in family-operated enterprises are also designated as jobs for purposes of this survey.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. The data on occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to the job held longest during the year. Persons who held two jobs or more are reported in the job at which they worked the greatest number of weeks.

The occupation and industry categories used here are those used in the 1960 Census of Population. The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers are persons working for a wage, salary, commission, tips, payment in kind, or at piece rates for a private employer or any government unit. Self-employed workers are persons working in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or operating a farm for profit or fees. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Spell of unemployment. A spell of unemployment is a continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration. A spell is terminated by employment or withdrawal from the labor force.

Duration of unemployment. The number of weeks accumulated in all spells of unemployment represents the total number of weeks of unemployment during the year.

Employed in February 1969. Employed persons are all those who during the survey week (a) did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family or (b) did not work but had jobs or business from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed in February 1969. Unemployed persons are all those who did not work during the survey week, made specific efforts to find a job within the preceding 4 weeks, and were available for work during the survey week or would have been available except for temporary illness. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Civilian labor force in February 1969. The civilian labor force comprises all civilian persons classified as employed or unemployed according to the above definitions.

Not in civilian labor force in February 1969. Persons not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as not in the labor force. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Age. The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday.

Color. The term "color" refers to the division of the population into two groups—white and "Negro and other races." Other races include Indians, Japanese, Chinese and any other race except Negro and whites.

Marital status. Persons are classified into the following categories according to their marital status at the time of interview: Single, married, spouse present, and other marital status. The classification "married, spouse present" applies to husband and wife if both are reported as members of the same household even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, and the like at the time of interview. The term "other marital status" applies to persons who are married with spouse absent, widowed, or divorced.

Sums of distributions. Sums of individual items, whether absolute numbers or percentages, may not equal totals because of independent rounding of totals and components. Percentage totals, however, are always shown as 100 percent.

Reliability of the Estimates

Estimating procedure. The estimating procedure used in this survey inflates weighted sample results to independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color. These independent estimates were based on statistics from the 1960 Census of Population and other data on births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and strength of the Armed Forces.

Variability. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules and procedures. As in any survey, the results are also subject to errors of responses and reporting. These may be relatively large in the case of persons with irregular attachment to the labor force.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that might occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. As calculated for this report, the standard error also partially measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Tables 1 and 2 show approximations of the standard errors of various characteristics and should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than a precise standard error for any specific item.

Table 1. Standard errors of estimated numbers [1]

(In thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
50	10	2,500	73
100	15	5,000	104
250	23	10,000	139
500	33	25,000	205
1,000	46	50,000	246

[1] 68 chances out of 100.

The following examples illustrate their use. An estimated 14,255,000 persons 16 to 21 years old worked in 1968. Table 1 shows the standard error on this estimate to be approximately 157,000. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference between the sample estimate and a complete census count is less than 157,000. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the difference would have been less than 314,000.

The 14,255,000 persons represented 71.3 percent of the 19,984,000 population 16 to 21 years old. Table 2 shows the standard error of 71.3 percent with a base of 19,984,000 to be about 0.5 percent. Consequently, the chances are 2 out of 3 that a complete census count would have disclosed the figures to be between 70.8 and 71.8 percent, and 19 out of 20 that the figure would have been between 70.3 and 72.3 percent.

The reliability of an estimated percentage that is based on sample data for both numerator and denominator depends on both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which this percentage is based. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater).

Table 2. Standard errors of estimated percentages

(68 chances out of 100)

Estimated percentage	Base of estimated percentage (thousands)										
	50	100	250	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000
1 or 99	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.07	0.05
2 or 98	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.0	.7	.5	.3	.2	.1	.1	.07
5 or 95	5.0	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	.7	.5	.4	.2	.2	.1
10 or 90	6.9	4.9	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.0	.7	.5	.3	.2	.2
15 or 85	8.1	5.8	3.7	2.6	1.8	1.2	.8	.6	.4	.3	.2
20 or 80	9.1	6.5	4.1	2.9	2.0	1.3	.9	.7	.4	.3	.2
25 or 75	9.9	7.0	4.4	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0	.7	.4	.3	.2
35 or 65	10.9	7.8	4.7	3.4	2.5	1.5	1.1	.8	.5	.3	.2
50	11.4	8.1	5.1	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	.8	.5	.4	.3

Table A-1. Age: Persons with work experience in 1968, by sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Work experience and sex	Total 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years			65 years and over		
									Total	60 and 61 years	62 to 64 years	Total	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES														
Total: Number	133,467	7,344	6,669	14,242	23,402	22,814	22,680	9,692	8,110	3,420	4,690	18,514	6,588	11,926
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1968	67.6	56.4	78.8	80.7	75.5	77.0	77.6	73.3	63.2	67.7	59.8	23.2	38.1	14.9
Did not work in 1968	32.4	43.6	21.2	19.3	24.5	23.0	22.4	26.7	36.8	32.3	40.2	76.8	61.9	85.1
Worked in 1968: Number	90,230	4,140	5,258	11,489	17,672	17,564	17,590	7,101	5,122	2,316	2,806	4,294	2,512	1,782
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs	81.2	24.7	59.5	82.4	88.6	87.9	88.7	87.6	83.5	85.9	81.5	57.0	64.5	46.4
50 to 52 weeks	57.9	1.9	14.0	41.2	66.1	70.7	72.3	70.6	64.2	67.5	61.5	37.8	43.4	30.0
48 and 49 weeks	2.6	.1	1.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.5
40 to 47 weeks	4.7	.5	3.1	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	3.4	4.2	2.2
27 to 39 weeks	5.1	1.2	6.0	8.5	5.5	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.8	4.5	5.0	3.8
14 to 26 weeks	5.2	3.9	13.8	11.0	4.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.4	3.9
1 to 13 weeks	5.8	17.2	21.4	12.7	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	4.7	4.5	4.9
Worked at part-time jobs	18.8	75.3	40.5	17.6	11.4	12.1	11.3	12.4	16.5	14.1	18.5	43.0	35.5	53.6
50 to 52 weeks	6.4	17.4	12.2	5.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.6	7.1	6.1	7.9	18.0	14.3	23.2
48 and 49 weeks	.6	1.0	1.2	.7	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	1.5	1.1	2.0
40 to 47 weeks	1.4	3.3	2.4	1.4	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	4.3	4.0	4.8
27 to 39 weeks	2.2	7.4	5.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	3.8	3.0	4.9
14 to 26 weeks	3.3	16.2	7.7	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	3.1	6.2	5.1	7.9
1 to 13 weeks	5.0	29.9	11.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	3.3	2.5	4.0	9.2	8.1	10.8
MALE														
Total: Number	62,531	3,708	3,199	6,264	11,199	10,936	10,876	4,621	3,788	1,607	2,181	7,940	2,986	4,954
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1968	85.3	65.8	87.0	91.0	97.9	97.9	96.2	92.0	84.7	89.7	81.1	35.3	55.6	23.1
Did not work in 1968	14.7	34.2	13.0	9.0	2.1	2.1	3.8	8.0	15.3	10.3	18.9	64.7	44.4	76.9
Worked in 1968: Number	53,312	2,439	2,782	5,698	10,962	10,704	10,463	4,251	3,210	1,441	1,769	2,803	1,660	1,143
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs	88.7	28.0	57.4	83.7	97.7	98.6	97.9	95.4	92.0	94.2	90.3	62.1	70.4	50.0
50 to 52 weeks	69.4	2.7	14.4	45.2	81.7	86.1	84.4	80.7	73.1	76.8	70.2	42.4	48.7	33.3
48 and 49 weeks	2.8	.2	1.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7
40 to 47 weeks	4.6	.2	3.3	6.2	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.1	6.0	3.7	4.6	2.5
27 to 39 weeks	4.1	1.1	5.2	7.1	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	5.1	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.9	4.2
14 to 26 weeks	3.5	4.7	11.5	9.1	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	5.0	5.6	4.1
1 to 13 weeks	4.4	19.0	21.6	12.6	1.4	.6	.8	1.0	2.3	1.4	3.0	4.5	4.8	4.0
Worked at part-time jobs	11.3	72.0	42.6	16.3	2.3	1.4	2.1	4.6	8.0	5.8	9.7	37.9	29.6	50.0
50 to 52 weeks	4.2	20.4	16.1	6.6	1.1	.7	.9	1.8	2.8	2.3	3.2	16.4	12.2	22.5
48 and 49 weeks	.3	.9	1.3	.7	.1	(1)	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	1.2	.9	1.7
40 to 47 weeks	.8	3.1	2.7	1.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5	.4	.6	4.0	3.5	4.6
27 to 39 weeks	1.2	7.0	5.7	2.0	.2	.1	.2	.5	.7	.7	.7	3.1	2.1	4.5
14 to 26 weeks	2.0	14.4	7.5	2.4	.4	.2	.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.2	5.5	4.7	6.6
1 to 13 weeks	2.8	26.2	9.2	3.4	.2	.2	.3	.7	1.9	.9	2.8	7.8	6.1	10.1
FEMALE														
Total: Number	70,936	3,636	3,470	7,978	12,203	11,878	11,804	5,071	4,322	1,813	2,509	10,574	3,602	6,972
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1968	52.0	46.8	71.4	72.6	55.0	57.8	60.4	56.2	44.2	48.3	41.3	14.1	23.7	9.2
Did not work in 1968	48.0	53.2	28.6	27.4	45.0	42.2	39.6	43.8	55.8	51.7	58.7	85.9	76.3	90.8
Worked in 1968: Number	36,918	1,701	2,476	5,791	6,710	6,860	7,127	2,850	1,912	875	1,037	1,491	852	639
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs	70.3	20.0	61.8	81.1	73.7	71.1	75.3	76.0	69.2	72.3	66.6	47.4	52.9	40.1
50 to 52 weeks	41.4	.8	13.5	37.3	40.6	46.6	54.4	55.5	49.3	52.2	46.8	29.2	33.1	24.1
48 and 49 weeks	2.3	-	1.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.1
40 to 47 weeks	4.8	.8	2.9	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.7	3.6	2.7	3.5	1.6
27 to 39 weeks	6.4	1.2	6.8	9.8	7.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.7	4.9	6.4	4.3	5.2	3.1
14 to 26 weeks	7.6	2.6	16.3	12.9	9.2	6.1	4.4	3.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	3.6
1 to 13 weeks	7.8	14.6	21.2	12.8	8.1	5.2	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	3.0	5.2	4.1	6.6
Worked at part-time jobs	29.7	80.0	38.2	18.9	26.3	28.9	24.7	24.0	30.8	27.7	33.4	52.6	47.1	59.9
50 to 52 weeks	9.6	13.1	7.9	4.1	7.4	10.5	10.7	11.2	14.3	12.3	15.9	20.9	18.2	24.4
48 and 49 weeks	1.0	1.2	1.0	.7	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	1.3	.9	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.7
40 to 47 weeks	2.2	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
27 to 39 weeks	3.5	8.0	5.2	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.3	5.2	4.7	5.8
14 to 26 weeks	5.2	18.9	8.0	4.0	5.1	4.7	3.4	2.3	4.2	3.5	4.7	7.6	5.8	10.0
1 to 13 weeks	8.2	35.3	14.0	6.4	8.1	6.6	4.3	4.4	5.5	5.0	6.0	12.0	12.0	12.0

1/ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: In this report, the population and work force include all persons 16 years of age and over who were in the civilian noninstitutional population in February 1969.

Table A-1a. Work experience in 1968 of persons 16 to 21 years old, by major activity in February 1969, by sex and color

(Numbers in thousands)

Work experience and color	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Total	Major activity		Total	Major activity		Total	Major activity	
		School	Other		School	Other		School	Other
ALL PERSONS									
Total: Number	19,984	11,829	8,155	9,367	6,275	3,092	10,617	5,554	5,063
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1968	71.3	65.6	79.6	79.1	74.0	89.5	64.5	56.2	73.6
Did not work in 1968	28.7	34.4	20.4	20.9	26.0	10.5	35.5	43.8	26.4
Worked in 1968: Number	14,255	7,763	6,492	7,410	4,643	2,767	6,845	3,120	3,725
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs	55.5	33.7	81.5	53.0	36.5	80.6	58.2	29.5	82.2
50 to 52 weeks	16.7	1.3	35.1	15.4	1.5	38.6	18.1	1.0	32.4
27 to 49 weeks	9.8	2.0	19.1	8.5	2.1	19.2	11.2	1.8	19.1
14 to 26 weeks	10.3	5.9	15.5	9.1	6.6	13.3	11.6	4.8	17.2
1 to 13 weeks	18.7	24.5	11.8	20.0	26.3	9.4	17.4	21.9	13.5
Worked at part-time jobs	44.5	66.3	18.5	47.0	63.5	19.4	41.8	70.5	17.8
50 to 52 weeks	12.0	18.0	4.9	15.8	21.1	7.0	7.9	13.4	3.4
27 to 49 weeks	8.5	12.3	4.0	8.9	11.6	4.6	8.1	13.4	3.6
14 to 26 weeks	8.9	13.0	4.0	8.6	11.4	3.8	9.3	15.4	4.2
1 to 13 weeks	15.0	23.0	5.5	13.7	19.4	4.0	16.5	28.3	6.6
WHITE									
Total: Number	17,307	10,427	6,880	8,122	5,532	2,590	9,185	4,895	4,290
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1968	72.6	67.2	80.8	80.5	75.5	91.1	65.6	57.7	74.5
Did not work in 1968	27.4	32.8	19.2	19.5	24.5	8.9	34.4	42.3	25.5
Worked in 1968: Number	12,562	7,004	5,558	6,538	4,178	2,360	6,024	2,826	3,198
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs	54.2	32.6	81.5	51.4	35.4	79.7	57.3	28.5	82.7
50 to 52 weeks	16.3	1.2	35.2	14.6	1.4	37.9	18.1	1.0	33.2
27 to 49 weeks	9.7	1.9	19.4	8.5	2.1	19.7	11.0	1.6	19.3
14 to 26 weeks	10.4	6.1	15.8	9.3	6.9	13.5	11.6	4.9	17.5
1 to 13 weeks	17.9	23.4	11.0	19.1	25.0	8.6	16.6	21.1	12.7
Worked at part-time jobs	45.8	67.4	18.5	48.6	64.6	20.3	42.7	71.5	17.3
50 to 52 weeks	12.7	18.8	5.1	16.8	22.1	7.4	8.3	13.8	3.4
27 to 49 weeks	9.0	12.8	4.3	9.3	11.8	4.8	8.7	14.2	3.8
14 to 26 weeks	9.3	13.5	4.2	8.9	11.8	3.9	9.8	16.0	4.3
1 to 13 weeks	14.7	22.4	5.0	13.5	18.9	4.1	16.0	27.6	5.7
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Total: Number	2,677	1,402	1,275	1,245	743	502	1,432	659	773
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1968	63.2	54.1	73.3	70.0	62.6	81.1	57.3	44.6	68.2
Did not work in 1968	36.8	45.9	26.7	30.0	37.4	18.9	42.7	55.4	31.8
Worked in 1968: Number	1,693	759	934	872	465	407	821	294	527
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs	64.6	43.5	81.8	64.6	46.5	85.3	64.7	38.8	79.1
50 to 52 weeks	19.6	1.7	34.0	21.1	2.2	42.8	17.9	1.0	27.3
27 to 49 weeks	10.8	2.5	17.5	8.8	2.2	16.5	12.8	3.1	18.2
14 to 26 weeks	9.6	4.3	13.8	8.0	4.3	12.3	11.2	4.4	15.0
1 to 13 weeks	24.7	34.9	16.5	26.6	37.8	13.8	22.8	30.3	18.6
Worked at part-time jobs	35.4	56.5	18.2	35.4	53.5	14.7	35.3	61.2	20.9
50 to 52 weeks	7.0	10.9	3.9	8.5	11.6	4.9	5.5	9.9	3.0
27 to 49 weeks	5.0	8.0	2.5	6.2	9.0	2.9	3.7	6.5	2.1
14 to 26 weeks	5.7	8.7	3.2	5.7	8.2	2.9	5.6	9.5	3.4
1 to 13 weeks	17.7	28.9	8.7	15.0	24.7	3.9	20.6	35.4	12.3

Table A-2. Industry: Persons with work experience in 1968, by class of worker of longest job and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry group and class of worker	Both sexes						Male						Female					
	Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience					Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience					Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience				
		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs
			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks				50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks				50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	
All industry groups	90,230	100.0	57.9	12.3	10.9	18.8	53,312	100.0	69.4	11.5	7.9	11.3	36,918	100.0	41.4	13.6	15.4	29.7
Agriculture	4,936	100.0	46.1	7.9	11.0	35.1	3,640	100.0	56.6	8.8	9.4	25.2	1,296	100.0	16.4	5.5	15.4	62.7
Wage and salary workers	2,034	100.0	28.4	12.1	22.4	37.2	1,477	100.0	36.4	13.8	19.4	30.4	557	100.0	7.2	7.5	30.2	55.1
Self-employed workers	2,036	100.0	75.3	5.6	1.9	17.2	1,920	100.0	77.5	5.5	1.7	15.3	116	100.0	39.7	6.9	4.3	49.1
Unpaid family workers	866	100.0	18.8	3.6	5.5	72.1	243	100.0	14.8	4.1	8.6	72.4	623	100.0	20.4	3.4	4.3	71.9
Nonagricultural industries	85,294	100.0	58.6	12.6	10.9	17.9	49,672	100.0	70.4	11.7	7.7	10.2	35,622	100.0	42.3	13.8	15.4	28.5
Total wage and salary workers	78,737	100.0	58.7	12.8	11.5	17.1	45,426	100.0	70.2	11.7	8.2	9.9	33,311	100.0	42.9	14.3	15.9	26.9
Mining	548	100.0	70.8	15.7	10.9	2.6	507	100.0	72.8	16.2	9.7	1.4	41	(1)	-	-	-	-
Construction	4,675	100.0	55.2	23.9	12.4	8.5	4,432	100.0	55.6	24.4	12.4	7.6	243	100.0	46.9	14.8	12.8	25.5
Manufacturing	22,819	100.0	69.5	15.1	11.0	4.4	16,004	100.0	76.7	12.9	7.4	3.0	6,815	100.0	52.6	20.3	19.4	7.7
Durable goods	13,258	100.0	72.3	15.5	9.5	2.7	10,396	100.0	76.8	14.3	6.9	2.0	2,862	100.0	55.9	19.6	19.0	5.4
Lumber and wood products, excluding furniture	637	100.0	61.5	19.0	12.4	7.1	574	100.0	62.4	19.9	11.3	6.4	63	(1)	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures	472	100.0	69.7	14.8	11.9	3.6	361	100.0	74.8	13.8	8.6	2.8	111	100.0	53.2	18.0	22.5	6.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	720	100.0	71.2	17.9	8.5	2.4	586	100.0	76.6	16.0	6.1	1.2	134	100.0	47.8	26.1	18.7	7.5
Primary metal industries	1,403	100.0	71.8	17.9	7.9	2.4	1,277	100.0	72.7	17.7	7.4	2.3	126	100.0	62.7	19.8	13.5	4.0
Fabricated metal products	1,768	100.0	71.9	14.5	11.0	2.6	1,399	100.0	77.2	12.9	8.1	1.8	369	100.0	52.0	20.6	21.7	5.7
Machinery, except electrical	2,352	100.0	76.2	13.0	7.8	3.0	1,982	100.0	79.9	11.7	6.1	2.3	370	100.0	56.2	20.0	17.3	6.5
Electrical machinery	2,197	100.0	72.7	14.5	10.5	2.3	1,298	100.0	82.7	10.5	5.5	1.4	899	100.0	58.3	20.2	17.8	3.7
Transportation equipment	2,647	100.0	75.2	16.4	7.6	.8	2,322	100.0	76.7	16.3	6.4	.6	325	100.0	64.6	17.2	16.6	1.5
Automobiles	1,186	100.0	71.7	19.9	7.8	.7	1,077	100.0	72.1	20.5	7.1	.4	109	100.0	67.9	13.8	14.7	3.7
Other transportation equipment	1,461	100.0	78.1	13.6	7.5	.8	1,245	100.0	80.7	12.6	5.8	.9	216	100.0	63.0	19.0	17.6	.5
Other durable goods	1,062	100.0	65.3	15.4	13.6	5.7	597	100.0	77.6	12.9	6.5	3.0	465	100.0	49.5	18.7	22.6	9.2
Nondurable goods	9,561	100.0	65.6	14.7	13.0	6.8	5,608	100.0	76.4	10.4	8.2	5.0	3,953	100.0	50.2	20.8	19.7	9.3
Food and kindred products	2,134	100.0	63.4	12.3	17.1	7.3	1,457	100.0	74.5	10.4	10.2	4.8	677	100.0	39.3	16.2	31.8	12.7
Textile mill products	1,224	100.0	66.4	17.2	11.2	5.2	613	100.0	75.0	12.9	7.5	4.6	611	100.0	57.8	21.4	14.9	5.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,523	100.0	55.4	23.0	14.6	7.0	323	100.0	73.1	13.3	9.6	4.0	1,200	100.0	50.7	25.6	16.0	7.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,236	100.0	62.1	10.3	10.7	17.0	779	100.0	72.5	6.4	6.2	14.9	457	100.0	44.2	16.8	18.4	20.6
Chemicals and allied products	1,201	100.0	76.9	9.6	11.0	2.5	932	100.0	82.7	6.8	8.5	2.0	269	100.0	56.9	19.3	19.7	4.1
Other nondurable goods	2,243	100.0	70.0	15.1	11.3	3.6	1,504	100.0	77.6	13.0	7.2	2.3	739	100.0	54.7	19.5	19.6	6.2
Transportation and public utilities	5,312	100.0	73.2	12.7	7.8	6.2	4,082	100.0	78.3	11.9	6.1	3.8	1,230	100.0	56.5	15.4	13.7	14.3
Railroad and railway express	700	100.0	80.9	11.6	6.3	1.3	659	100.0	81.6	11.5	6.1	.8	41	(1)	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	2,240	100.0	68.7	14.8	8.1	8.4	1,888	100.0	73.0	15.5	6.5	5.0	352	100.0	45.5	11.4	16.8	26.4
Communications	1,205	100.0	67.4	15.0	9.5	8.1	520	100.0	80.4	9.6	4.8	5.2	685	100.0	57.5	19.1	13.0	10.4
Other public utilities	1,167	100.0	83.4	6.9	6.7	3.0	1,015	100.0	84.7	6.6	6.0	2.7	152	100.0	74.3	9.2	11.2	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade	15,319	100.0	47.5	9.8	12.6	30.0	8,055	100.0	61.0	8.4	8.6	21.9	7,264	100.0	32.4	11.4	17.2	39.1
Wholesale	2,623	100.0	70.9	9.6	9.3	10.2	1,899	100.0	78.6	8.6	6.0	6.8	724	100.0	50.6	12.4	18.1	18.9
Retail	12,696	100.0	42.6	9.9	13.3	34.2	6,156	100.0	55.6	8.4	9.4	26.6	6,540	100.0	30.4	11.3	17.0	41.3
Service and finance	25,076	100.0	49.4	11.6	12.5	26.5	9,045	100.0	64.6	8.7	9.1	17.5	16,031	100.0	40.8	13.3	14.4	31.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,687	100.0	67.7	10.1	11.2	11.0	1,665	100.0	78.9	7.1	6.2	7.7	2,022	100.0	58.5	12.6	15.3	13.6
Business and repair service	2,057	100.0	57.7	11.3	11.6	19.4	1,324	100.0	68.8	10.6	7.9	12.8	733	100.0	37.5	12.6	18.4	31.5
Private households	2,755	100.0	18.6	7.3	10.4	63.7	326	100.0	15.6	3.7	4.0	76.7	2,429	100.0	19.0	7.8	11.2	61.9
Personal service, excluding private household	2,281	100.0	41.6	13.8	20.8	23.9	803	100.0	53.5	9.2	18.4	18.8	1,478	100.0	35.0	16.2	22.1	26.7
Entertainment and recreation services	915	100.0	28.5	9.5	24.4	37.6	534	100.0	36.3	10.9	21.7	31.1	381	100.0	17.6	7.6	28.1	46.7
Medical and other health services	4,517	100.0	52.6	12.5	13.8	21.0	867	100.0	67.0	8.5	9.8	14.6	3,650	100.0	49.2	13.5	14.8	22.5
Welfare and religious services	915	100.0	52.2	8.3	7.5	31.9	429	100.0	69.9	7.5	5.4	17.2	486	100.0	36.6	9.1	9.5	44.9
Educational services	6,656	100.0	50.4	14.2	9.7	25.7	2,401	100.0	66.1	9.5	6.3	18.1	4,255	100.0	41.6	16.8	11.6	30.0
Other professional services	1,210	100.0	59.6	9.9	10.8	19.7	620	100.0	70.2	7.6	9.5	12.7	590	100.0	48.5	12.4	12.2	26.9
Forestry and fisheries	83	100.0	50.6	10.8	30.1	8.4	76	100.0	51.3	11.8	30.3	6.6	7	(1)	-	-	-	-
Public administration	4,988	100.0	76.7	6.5	8.0	8.7	3,301	100.0	85.8	4.1	5.7	4.4	1,687	100.0	59.0	11.3	12.6	17.1
Postal service	891	100.0	79.8	4.2	7.1	9.0	733	100.0	86.6	3.1	5.2	5.0	158	100.0	48.1	8.9	15.8	27.2
Federal public administration	1,724	100.0	82.3	7.0	7.4	3.2	1,126	100.0	89.9	2.9	5.2	2.0	598	100.0	68.1	14.7	11.5	5.7
State public administration	715	100.0	79.6	9.4	6.6	4.5	437	100.0	86.0	6.4	5.7	1.8	278	100.0	69.4	14.0	7.9	8.6
Local public administration	1,658	100.0	68.1	6.1	9.8	16.0	1,005	100.0	80.6	5.1	6.6	7.8	653	100.0	48.9	7.7	14.7	28.8
Self-employed workers	5,533	100.0	64.6	10.9	4.5	20.0	4,080	100.0	74.6	11.4	2.5	11.4	1,453	100.0	36.3	9.3	10.0	44.3
Unpaid family workers	1,024	100.0	24.1	3.7	4.4	67.8	166	100.0	9.6	.6	6.0	83.7	858	100.0	26.9	4.3	4.1	64.7

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table A-3 Industry of wage and salary workers by color: Percent distribution, by work experience on longest job in 1968 and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry group and sex	All persons								Negro and other races							
	Total with work experience	Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs			Total with work experience	Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs		
			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
BOTH SEXES																
All industry groups	80,771	100.0	57.9	12.8	11.7	5.2	4.0	8.4	9,523	100.0	52.8	14.7	13.7	5.6	3.7	9.5
Agriculture	2,034	100.0	28.4	12.1	22.4	6.1	3.9	27.1	528	100.0	21.4	11.4	22.3	3.8	3.6	37.5
Nonagricultural industries	78,737	100.0	58.7	12.8	11.5	5.1	4.0	7.9	8,995	100.0	54.6	14.9	13.2	5.8	3.7	7.9
Mining	548	100.0	70.8	15.7	10.9	.9	.4	1.3	21	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	4,675	100.0	55.2	23.9	12.4	1.8	1.5	5.2	530	100.0	49.8	28.1	12.5	1.5	2.5	5.7
Manufacturing	22,819	100.0	69.5	15.1	11.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	2,284	100.0	63.1	20.6	12.9	.7	.6	2.1
Durable goods	13,258	100.0	72.3	15.5	9.5	1.0	.6	1.1	1,327	100.0	66.1	20.0	11.7	.5	.2	1.6
Nondurable goods	9,561	100.0	65.6	14.7	13.0	2.2	1.5	3.1	957	100.0	58.9	21.4	14.6	.9	1.3	2.8
Transportation and public utilities	5,312	100.0	73.2	12.7	7.8	1.8	1.6	2.8	481	100.0	66.5	15.6	12.3	.8	1.0	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	15,319	100.0	47.5	9.8	12.6	9.3	6.8	13.9	1,293	100.0	52.0	12.5	15.2	6.1	3.1	11.1
Private households	2,755	100.0	18.6	7.3	10.4	18.3	12.7	32.7	1,097	100.0	27.3	8.1	7.6	24.2	12.3	20.5
Service and finance, except private household 2/	22,321	100.0	53.2	12.2	12.7	6.5	6.0	9.4	2,619	100.0	54.5	12.4	16.0	5.0	4.1	8.1
Personal services	2,281	100.0	41.6	13.8	20.8	7.1	6.1	10.6	420	100.0	50.7	13.1	23.3	2.9	4.8	5.2
Educational services	6,656	100.0	50.4	14.2	9.7	5.9	8.4	11.3	751	100.0	51.1	11.7	12.0	7.2	5.3	12.6
Other services, professional, and finance	13,384	100.0	56.5	10.9	12.9	6.6	4.7	8.3	1,448	100.0	57.3	12.5	15.9	4.4	3.3	6.6
Public administration	4,988	100.0	76.7	6.5	8.0	2.9	1.5	4.3	670	100.0	70.3	9.8	10.6	2.4	2.1	4.8
MALE																
All industry groups	46,903	100.0	69.1	11.8	8.6	3.3	2.3	4.9	5,029	100.0	63.0	14.5	10.9	3.0	2.2	6.4
Agriculture	1,477	100.0	36.4	13.8	19.4	6.6	4.3	19.5	316	100.0	33.2	14.6	18.7	4.7	4.1	24.7
Nonagricultural industries	45,426	100.0	70.2	11.7	8.2	3.2	2.2	4.4	4,713	100.0	65.0	14.5	10.3	2.9	2.1	5.1
Mining	507	100.0	72.8	16.2	9.7	.4	.2	.8	17	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	4,432	100.0	55.6	24.4	12.4	1.3	1.4	4.9	517	100.0	50.3	28.0	12.6	1.2	2.5	5.4
Manufacturing	16,004	100.0	76.7	12.9	7.4	1.2	.7	1.2	1,600	100.0	69.9	18.2	9.4	.6	.6	1.2
Durable goods	10,396	100.0	76.8	14.3	6.9	.7	.4	.8	1,076	100.0	69.3	19.9	9.1	.6	.2	.9
Nondurable goods	5,608	100.0	76.4	10.4	8.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	524	100.0	71.2	14.7	10.1	.8	1.5	1.7
Transportation and public utilities	4,082	100.0	78.3	11.9	6.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	385	100.0	69.6	15.3	10.6	.8	1.3	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade	8,055	100.0	61.0	8.4	8.6	7.7	5.1	9.1	766	100.0	62.5	10.6	10.3	6.1	2.6	7.8
Private households	326	100.0	15.6	3.7	4.0	8.9	9.5	58.3	88	100.0	21.6	3.4	3.4	10.2	9.1	52.3
Service and finance, except private households 2/	8,719	100.0	66.4	8.9	9.3	5.3	3.7	6.3	949	100.0	62.3	8.1	11.9	6.0	4.1	7.6
Personal services	803	100.0	53.5	9.2	18.4	5.9	5.0	8.0	135	100.0	60.7	6.7	17.8	3.7	7.4	3.7
Educational services	2,401	100.0	66.1	9.5	6.3	6.5	4.7	6.9	262	100.0	56.5	8.0	10.7	7.3	3.1	14.5
Other services, professional, and finance	5,515	100.0	68.4	8.7	9.3	4.7	3.2	5.7	552	100.0	65.4	8.5	11.0	6.0	3.8	5.3
Public administration	3,301	100.0	85.8	4.1	5.7	1.8	.7	1.9	391	100.0	79.8	6.9	9.0	1.3	1.0	2.0
FEMALE																
All industry groups	33,868	100.0	42.3	14.2	16.1	7.7	6.5	13.2	4,494	100.0	41.3	14.8	16.9	8.6	5.3	13.1
Agriculture	557	100.0	7.2	7.5	30.2	5.0	2.7	47.4	212	100.0	3.8	6.6	27.8	2.4	2.8	56.6
Nonagricultural industries	33,311	100.0	42.9	14.3	15.9	7.7	6.6	12.6	4,282	100.0	43.2	15.2	16.4	8.9	5.4	10.9
Mining	41	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	243	100.0	46.9	14.8	12.8	11.5	3.7	10.3	13	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	6,815	100.0	52.6	20.3	19.4	2.1	1.8	3.7	684	100.0	47.1	26.2	21.1	.9	.6	4.2
Durable goods	2,862	100.0	55.9	19.6	19.0	1.9	1.3	2.3	251	100.0	52.2	20.3	22.7	.4	-	4.4
Nondurable goods	3,953	100.0	50.2	20.8	19.7	2.4	2.1	4.8	433	100.0	44.1	29.6	20.1	1.2	.9	4.2
Transportation and public utilities	1,230	100.0	56.5	15.4	13.7	3.5	3.7	7.1	96	100.0	54.2	16.7	18.7	1.0	-	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	7,264	100.0	32.4	11.4	17.2	11.1	8.7	19.2	527	100.0	36.6	15.4	22.2	6.1	3.8	15.9
Private households	2,429	100.0	19.0	7.8	11.2	19.5	13.1	29.3	1,009	100.0	27.8	8.5	7.9	25.4	12.6	17.7
Service and finance, except private households 2/	13,602	100.0	44.7	14.3	14.9	7.2	7.4	11.5	1,670	100.0	50.1	14.8	18.3	4.4	4.1	8.4
Personal services	1,478	100.0	35.0	16.2	22.1	7.8	6.8	12.0	285	100.0	46.0	16.1	26.0	2.5	3.5	6.0
Educational services	4,255	100.0	41.6	16.8	11.6	5.6	10.6	13.8	489	100.0	48.3	13.7	12.7	7.2	6.5	11.7
Other services, professional and finance	7,869	100.0	48.1	12.5	15.4	8.0	5.9	10.1	896	100.0	52.3	15.0	18.9	3.5	3.0	7.4
Public administration	1,687	100.0	59.0	11.3	12.6	5.0	3.0	9.1	279	100.0	57.0	14.0	12.9	3.9	3.6	8.6

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.
2/ Includes a small number in forestry and fisheries not shown separately.

Table A-4. Occupation: Persons with work experience in 1968, by sex and longest job

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation group	Both sexes						Male						Female					
	Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience					Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience					Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience				
		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs
			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks				50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks				50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	
All occupation groups	90,230	100.0	57.9	12.3	10.9	18.8	53,312	100.0	69.4	11.5	7.9	11.3	36,918	100.0	41.4	13.6	15.4	29.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11,869	100.0	67.5	10.0	7.6	14.9	7,024	100.0	79.9	7.8	5.2	7.1	4,845	100.0	49.5	13.3	11.1	26.1
Engineers, technical	1,163	100.0	91.6	4.6	2.6	1.3	1,155	100.0	91.6	4.5	2.6	1.3	8	(1)	-	-	-	-
Medical and other health workers	1,843	100.0	57.8	11.8	7.5	22.9	642	100.0	75.7	11.5	4.8	7.9	1,201	100.0	48.2	12.0	8.9	30.9
Teachers, except college	2,741	100.0	59.9	15.7	9.6	14.8	761	100.0	78.7	13.4	3.8	4.1	1,980	100.0	52.7	16.6	11.8	19.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6,122	100.0	69.2	8.0	7.7	15.1	4,466	100.0	77.7	7.1	6.2	9.1	1,656	100.0	46.4	10.3	11.9	31.3
Farmers and farm managers	1,968	100.0	76.0	5.4	1.7	16.9	1,860	100.0	78.0	5.3	1.6	15.1	108	100.0	41.7	7.4	2.8	48.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	8,183	100.0	84.2	7.0	3.4	5.4	6,759	100.0	88.1	6.3	2.4	3.2	1,424	100.0	65.4	10.5	8.2	15.9
Salaried workers	5,814	100.0	86.6	6.2	3.3	3.9	4,854	100.0	90.3	5.2	2.3	2.2	960	100.0	67.9	11.6	8.0	12.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,166	100.0	82.3	7.5	4.5	5.7	882	100.0	87.5	7.1	2.4	2.9	284	100.0	66.2	8.4	10.9	14.4
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,203	100.0	74.5	10.5	3.0	12.1	1,023	100.0	78.7	10.8	2.6	7.8	180	100.0	50.6	8.3	5.0	36.1
Clerical and kindred workers	15,884	100.0	54.1	11.3	13.2	21.3	3,780	100.0	70.4	7.8	8.9	13.0	12,104	100.0	49.1	12.5	14.6	23.9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,024	100.0	57.2	13.8	13.6	15.5	54	(1)	-	-	-	-	3,970	100.0	56.9	13.9	13.7	15.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	11,860	100.0	53.1	10.5	13.1	23.3	3,726	100.0	70.3	7.8	8.9	13.0	8,134	100.0	45.2	11.8	15.0	28.0
Sales workers	5,564	100.0	48.5	8.0	10.0	33.5	2,868	100.0	69.0	7.6	5.9	17.5	2,696	100.0	26.8	8.5	14.3	50.4
Retail trade	3,618	100.0	34.5	7.6	13.0	44.9	1,214	100.0	52.6	7.0	9.5	31.0	2,404	100.0	25.3	7.9	14.8	52.0
Other sales workers	1,946	100.0	74.7	8.8	4.3	12.2	1,654	100.0	81.1	8.0	3.3	7.7	292	100.0	38.7	13.4	10.3	37.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10,911	100.0	73.8	15.1	5.9	5.2	10,529	100.0	74.4	15.2	5.6	4.9	382	100.0	57.1	12.8	14.1	16.0
Carpenters	989	100.0	51.8	28.8	9.6	9.8	987	100.0	51.8	28.8	9.6	9.8	2	(1)	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2,135	100.0	62.1	23.0	7.5	7.4	2,123	100.0	62.2	23.0	7.5	7.3	12	(1)	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen	2,963	100.0	76.9	11.4	5.3	6.4	2,930	100.0	77.2	11.4	5.2	6.2	33	(1)	-	-	-	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	684	100.0	78.1	16.2	4.5	1.2	671	100.0	78.1	16.1	4.6	1.2	13	(1)	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,576	100.0	77.6	11.8	6.2	4.3	2,377	100.0	80.4	11.6	5.3	2.7	199	100.0	43.7	14.1	18.1	24.1
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,564	100.0	89.4	7.7	2.4	.5	1,441	100.0	90.2	7.6	1.9	.3	123	100.0	79.7	8.9	8.1	3.3
Operatives and kindred workers	16,240	100.0	59.5	18.0	13.4	9.1	10,774	100.0	67.0	16.1	9.3	7.5	5,466	100.0	44.8	21.7	21.4	12.0
Drivers and deliverymen	2,771	100.0	69.5	16.2	5.4	8.9	2,671	100.0	71.7	16.2	5.4	6.7	100	100.0	12.0	15.0	7.0	66.0
Other operatives and kindred workers	13,469	100.0	57.5	18.4	15.0	9.1	8,103	100.0	65.4	16.1	10.7	7.8	5,366	100.0	45.5	21.9	21.7	11.0
Durable goods manufacturing	5,310	100.0	63.7	20.6	12.9	2.8	3,694	100.0	70.1	19.1	8.9	1.9	1,616	100.0	49.2	23.9	22.1	4.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4,664	100.0	56.3	19.6	17.0	7.2	1,918	100.0	70.4	13.8	10.8	4.9	2,746	100.0	46.4	23.6	21.3	8.8
Other industries	3,495	100.0	49.6	13.5	15.7	21.2	2,491	100.0	54.7	13.4	13.1	18.8	1,004	100.0	36.9	13.8	22.0	27.3
Private household workers	2,430	100.0	18.7	7.2	10.6	63.4	65	(1)	-	-	-	-	2,365	100.0	18.4	7.4	10.6	63.6
Service workers, except private household	10,117	100.0	40.2	12.6	16.3	30.9	3,871	100.0	55.4	8.3	11.8	24.5	6,246	100.0	30.8	15.3	19.1	34.9
Protective service workers	1,013	100.0	75.1	5.8	8.0	11.1	944	100.0	79.4	5.8	7.2	7.5	69	(1)	-	-	-	-
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	3,031	100.0	26.9	16.7	17.8	38.5	664	100.0	43.5	13.6	9.6	33.3	2,367	100.0	22.3	17.6	20.2	40.0
Other service workers	6,073	100.0	41.0	11.8	16.9	30.4	2,263	100.0	48.8	7.9	14.3	29.0	3,810	100.0	36.3	14.1	18.4	31.2
Farm laborers and foremen	2,544	100.0	23.2	8.9	17.1	50.8	1,468	100.0	30.8	11.3	18.3	39.6	1,076	100.0	12.8	5.6	15.4	66.2
Paid workers	1,710	100.0	25.4	11.4	22.6	40.6	1,230	100.0	33.8	12.7	20.2	33.3	480	100.0	3.8	8.1	29.0	59.2
Unpaid family workers	834	100.0	18.7	3.7	5.8	71.8	238	100.0	15.1	4.2	8.8	71.8	596	100.0	20.1	3.5	4.5	71.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,520	100.0	39.1	16.4	18.5	26.0	4,314	100.0	39.2	16.3	18.5	25.9	206	100.0	35.9	18.0	18.0	28.2
Construction	1,056	100.0	34.2	25.2	24.4	16.2	1,044	100.0	34.4	25.3	24.6	15.7	12	(1)	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,227	100.0	50.2	21.5	19.8	8.5	1,133	100.0	50.3	21.0	19.7	9.0	94	100.0	48.9	27.7	21.3	2.1
Other industries	2,237	100.0	35.3	9.4	15.0	40.3	2,137	100.0	35.7	9.5	15.0	39.9	100	100.0	26.0	9.0	16.0	49.0

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table A-5. Occupation by color: Persons with work experience in 1968, by longest job and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Major occupation group and sex	All persons								Negro and other races							
	Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience							Total with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience						
		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs				Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs		
			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
BOTH SEXES																
All occupation groups	90,230	100.0	57.9	12.3	10.9	6.4	4.1	8.3	10,032	100.0	52.8	14.5	13.3	6.1	3.7	9.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11,869	100.0	67.5	10.0	7.6	5.1	4.2	5.6	758	100.0	67.3	10.4	8.6	5.1	3.8	4.7
Farmers and farm managers	1,968	100.0	76.0	5.4	1.7	12.1	1.9	2.9	105	100.0	63.8	12.4	1.0	16.2	-	6.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	8,183	100.0	84.2	7.0	3.4	3.2	.9	1.3	270	100.0	78.1	10.4	2.6	6.7	1.1	1.1
Clerical and kindred workers	15,884	100.0	54.1	11.3	13.2	7.6	4.7	8.9	1,253	100.0	54.7	11.8	18.4	3.6	3.0	8.5
Sales workers	5,564	100.0	48.5	8.0	10.0	11.4	7.2	14.8	209	100.0	52.2	8.6	13.4	9.1	4.3	12.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10,911	100.0	73.8	15.1	5.9	1.6	1.2	2.4	752	100.0	71.7	15.6	7.4	.9	1.3	3.1
Operatives and kindred workers	16,240	100.0	59.5	18.0	13.4	2.8	2.1	4.2	2,218	100.0	59.3	20.9	13.7	1.2	1.3	3.6
Private household workers	2,430	100.0	18.7	7.2	10.6	20.9	13.0	29.5	1,018	100.0	27.9	8.1	7.3	26.0	12.5	18.3
Service workers, except private household	10,117	100.0	40.2	12.6	16.3	9.0	8.4	13.5	1,873	100.0	49.1	14.1	17.6	5.8	4.3	9.0
Farm laborers and foremen	2,544	100.0	23.2	8.9	17.1	19.3	4.4	27.2	532	100.0	18.8	10.3	21.6	5.3	4.1	39.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,520	100.0	39.1	16.4	18.5	6.1	4.6	15.4	1,044	100.0	53.1	18.0	11.7	4.0	2.4	10.8
MALE																
All occupation groups	53,312	100.0	69.4	11.5	7.9	4.2	2.3	4.8	5,357	100.0	63.2	14.5	10.4	3.5	2.2	6.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,024	100.0	79.9	7.8	5.2	3.3	1.9	2.0	344	100.0	72.1	7.8	7.8	7.0	2.6	2.6
Farmers and farm managers	1,860	100.0	78.0	5.3	1.6	10.9	1.7	2.5	87	100.0	73.6	11.5	-	12.6	-	2.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,759	100.0	88.1	6.3	2.4	2.0	.7	.5	202	100.0	84.7	7.9	1.5	4.5	1.5	-
Clerical and kindred workers	3,780	100.0	70.4	7.8	8.9	4.9	3.1	4.9	373	100.0	68.4	7.5	13.7	3.5	2.4	4.6
Sales workers	2,868	100.0	69.0	7.6	5.9	8.4	3.7	5.5	108	100.0	71.3	6.5	8.3	6.5	-	7.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10,529	100.0	74.4	15.2	5.6	1.4	1.2	2.2	720	100.0	72.1	15.4	7.1	1.0	1.4	3.1
Operatives and kindred workers	10,774	100.0	67.0	16.1	9.3	2.8	1.6	3.1	1,441	100.0	67.1	19.1	9.2	1.1	1.0	2.4
Private household workers	65	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	3,871	100.0	55.4	8.3	11.8	7.6	5.9	11.0	767	100.0	58.1	10.7	14.1	5.1	4.2	7.8
Farm laborers and foremen	1,468	100.0	30.8	11.3	18.3	15.1	4.3	20.2	297	100.0	32.0	13.5	19.2	5.7	4.7	24.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,314	100.0	39.2	16.3	18.5	6.1	4.5	15.3	999	100.0	53.5	17.8	11.5	4.0	2.5	10.7
FEMALE																
All occupation groups	36,918	100.0	41.4	13.6	15.4	9.6	6.8	13.4	4,675	100.0	40.9	14.6	16.6	9.2	5.4	13.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,845	100.0	49.5	13.3	11.1	7.7	7.5	10.9	414	100.0	63.3	12.6	9.2	3.6	4.8	6.5
Farmers and farm managers	108	100.0	41.7	7.4	2.8	32.4	4.6	11.1	18	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1,424	100.0	65.4	10.5	8.2	9.2	2.0	4.7	68	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	12,104	100.0	49.1	12.5	14.6	8.5	5.2	10.2	880	100.0	48.9	13.6	20.5	3.6	3.2	10.2
Sales workers	2,696	100.0	26.8	8.5	14.3	14.6	11.0	24.8	101	100.0	31.7	10.9	18.8	11.9	8.9	17.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	382	100.0	57.1	12.8	14.1	6.3	2.1	7.6	32	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers	5,466	100.0	44.8	21.7	21.4	2.9	3.0	6.1	777	100.0	44.9	24.2	21.9	1.4	1.8	5.8
Private household workers	2,365	100.0	18.4	7.4	10.6	20.9	13.0	29.7	999	100.0	27.6	8.1	7.3	26.2	12.5	18.2
Service workers, except private household	6,246	100.0	30.8	15.3	19.1	9.8	10.0	15.0	1,106	100.0	42.8	16.5	20.1	6.3	4.4	9.9
Farm laborers and foremen	1,076	100.0	12.8	5.6	15.4	25.1	4.5	36.6	235	100.0	2.1	6.4	24.7	4.7	3.4	58.7
Laborers, except farm and mine	206	100.0	35.9	18.0	18.0	5.3	5.8	17.0	45	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table A-6. Marital status: Persons with work experience in 1968, by age and sex

Marital status and age	Male						Female					
	Percent with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience					Percent with work experience	Percent distribution of those with work experience				
		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs		Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs
			50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks				50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	
Total, 16 years and over	85.3	100.0	69.4	11.5	7.9	11.3	52.0	100.0	41.4	13.6	15.4	29.7
Single	79.4	100.0	30.8	9.8	23.9	35.6	68.0	100.0	36.2	9.8	19.3	34.7
16 to 19 years	74.7	100.0	6.9	4.9	29.7	58.5	58.5	100.0	6.6	5.9	27.0	60.5
20 to 24 years	86.4	100.0	29.6	14.4	31.3	24.6	84.9	100.0	43.8	13.6	21.5	21.1
25 to 44 years	90.9	100.0	73.0	14.1	6.8	6.1	84.7	100.0	74.9	13.2	5.2	6.6
45 to 64 years	80.8	100.0	71.8	11.7	6.0	10.5	80.5	100.0	75.6	10.9	5.2	8.3
65 years and over	32.6	100.0	44.0	7.8	11.3	36.9	24.9	100.0	44.8	8.7	8.1	38.4
Married, spouse present	89.2	100.0	80.3	11.7	3.5	4.5	49.7	100.0	40.2	14.5	15.2	30.1
16 to 19 years	96.1	100.0	44.5	25.5	11.7	18.2	60.1	100.0	20.0	14.9	41.2	23.9
20 to 24 years	96.7	100.0	62.6	19.4	10.9	7.1	65.1	100.0	32.7	20.9	28.7	17.7
25 to 44 years	99.0	100.0	85.6	10.9	2.2	1.3	52.1	100.0	37.5	14.3	15.7	32.5
45 to 64 years	94.3	100.0	83.1	11.1	2.8	3.0	50.7	100.0	48.7	12.8	8.2	30.3
65 years and over	39.1	100.0	42.8	11.0	9.2	36.9	11.8	100.0	26.4	5.8	7.4	60.4
Other marital status	64.1	100.0	66.3	14.8	7.3	11.5	45.7	100.0	52.3	15.2	10.8	21.7
16 to 19 years	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	60.2	100.0	12.4	18.6	46.4	22.7
20 to 24 years	93.8	100.0	58.5	15.1	19.8	6.6	72.5	100.0	33.9	24.0	27.2	15.0
25 to 44 years	94.2	100.0	74.2	16.6	5.8	3.4	72.2	100.0	55.8	16.6	12.5	15.1
45 to 64 years	86.0	100.0	69.0	15.9	6.6	8.5	68.2	100.0	60.7	14.4	6.5	18.4
65 years and over	23.3	100.0	39.9	6.6	9.6	43.8	14.3	100.0	27.8	10.2	10.9	51.0

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table A-7. Household heads: Persons with work experience in 1968, by age, sex, color, and marital status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, color, and marital status	Population		Percent distribution of those with work experience					
				Worked at full-time jobs				Worked at part-time jobs
	Number	Percent with work experience	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	
MALE								
Married, Wife Present								
Total, 16 years and over	43,459	89.3	100.0	80.7	11.5	2.1	1.2	4.4
16 to 24 years	2,719	97.1	100.0	62.8	19.7	5.8	4.4	7.3
25 to 44 years	18,458	99.0	100.0	85.8	10.8	1.4	.7	1.2
45 to 54 years	9,512	97.3	100.0	86.0	10.2	1.5	.6	1.6
55 to 64 years	7,115	90.4	100.0	78.8	12.4	2.3	1.4	5.1
65 years and over	5,655	39.1	100.0	43.0	11.0	4.9	4.2	36.9
White	39,818	89.3	100.0	81.2	11.3	2.0	1.2	4.3
Negro and other races	3,641	89.6	100.0	75.2	14.3	3.1	1.5	6.0
Single and Other Marital Status								
Total, 16 years and over	1,265	75.1	100.0	72.5	12.0	3.8	1.7	10.0
16 to 24 years	70	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 44 years	342	93.3	100.0	79.6	16.3	.9	1.3	1.9
45 to 54 years	273	96.7	100.0	79.2	11.4	3.8	1.5	4.2
55 to 64 years	226	85.4	100.0	74.6	8.8	6.2	1.0	9.3
65 years and over	354	31.4	100.0	41.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	45.0
White	1,053	74.2	100.0	73.9	11.0	3.3	1.7	10.1
Negro and other races	212	79.7	100.0	66.3	16.6	5.9	1.8	9.5
FEMALE 2/								
Total, 16 years and over	5,517	58.5	100.0	55.2	15.5	5.7	4.7	18.8
16 to 24 years	317	67.2	100.0	30.5	25.4	15.5	11.7	16.9
25 to 44 years	2,041	69.1	100.0	55.7	16.0	6.1	5.4	16.8
45 to 54 years	1,141	75.5	100.0	64.2	12.7	4.4	2.7	16.0
55 to 64 years	854	65.2	100.0	57.8	16.9	3.2	2.7	19.4
65 years and over	1,164	15.9	100.0	30.3	9.7	4.9	7.0	48.1
White	4,141	57.5	100.0	58.3	14.9	5.7	4.5	16.7
Negro and other races	1,376	61.3	100.0	46.6	17.2	5.8	5.3	25.0

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.
2/ By definition, married women with husband present are not counted as household heads.

Table A-8. Color: Persons with work experience in 1968, by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and color	Male							Female						
	Population		Percent distribution of those with work experience					Population		Percent distribution of those with work experience				
	Number	Percent with work experience	Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs	Number	Percent with work experience	Total	Worked at full-time jobs			Worked at part-time jobs
				50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks					50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	
Total, 16 years and over	62,531	85.3	100.0	69.4	11.5	7.9	11.3	70,936	52.0	100.0	41.4	13.6	15.4	29.7
White	56,025	85.6	100.0	70.1	11.1	7.6	11.2	63,152	51.1	100.0	41.4	13.4	15.2	30.0
Negro and other races	6,506	82.3	100.0	63.2	14.5	10.4	12.0	7,784	60.1	100.0	40.9	14.6	16.6	28.0
16 to 19 years	6,907	75.6	100.0	8.9	6.0	28.7	56.3	7,106	58.8	100.0	8.3	7.3	29.2	55.2
White	5,987	77.2	100.0	8.3	6.0	27.9	57.8	6,125	59.9	100.0	8.2	7.1	28.0	56.8
Negro and other races	920	65.2	100.0	14.2	6.2	35.0	44.7	981	51.6	100.0	9.3	8.7	38.1	43.9
20 to 24 years	6,264	91.0	100.0	45.2	16.8	21.7	16.3	7,978	72.6	100.0	37.3	18.1	25.7	18.9
White	5,486	91.5	100.0	44.5	16.5	22.1	16.9	6,983	73.1	100.0	37.7	18.0	25.3	19.1
Negro and other races	778	87.4	100.0	50.6	18.4	19.3	11.8	995	69.2	100.0	34.7	19.4	28.0	17.9
25 to 44 years	22,135	97.9	100.0	83.9	11.5	2.8	1.8	24,081	56.4	100.0	43.7	14.5	14.3	27.6
White	19,782	98.1	100.0	84.7	11.1	2.5	1.7	21,160	54.6	100.0	42.9	14.1	14.2	28.8
Negro and other races	2,353	96.2	100.0	76.4	15.3	5.2	3.2	2,921	68.7	100.0	47.9	16.5	14.7	21.0
45 to 64 years	19,285	92.9	100.0	81.5	11.5	3.2	3.7	21,197	56.1	100.0	53.8	13.1	7.5	25.5
White	17,494	93.4	100.0	82.4	11.1	3.1	3.4	19,133	55.3	100.0	54.5	13.2	7.8	24.6
Negro and other races	1,791	88.1	100.0	72.4	15.3	4.6	7.7	2,064	63.2	100.0	48.5	12.7	5.6	33.1
65 years and over	7,940	35.3	100.0	42.4	10.2	9.5	37.9	10,574	14.1	100.0	29.2	8.7	9.5	52.6
White	7,276	35.3	100.0	43.0	10.2	9.3	37.4	9,751	13.5	100.0	30.7	9.3	8.9	51.1
Negro and other races	664	35.5	100.0	35.6	10.6	10.6	43.2	823	20.7	100.0	18.2	3.5	14.1	64.1

Table A-9. Length of time in labor force in 1968: Persons with work experience during the year, by age, sex, color, and marital status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, marital status, and color	Male							Female						
	Total with work experience	Percent distribution of weeks in labor force						Total with work experience	Percent distribution of weeks in labor force					
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks		Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks
ALL PERSONS														
Total, 16 years and over	53,312	100.0	79.5	5.6	4.0	4.6	6.3	36,918	100.0	55.0	9.2	9.5	11.8	14.5
16 and 17 years	2,439	100.0	27.2	4.0	9.5	18.2	41.1	1,701	100.0	16.0	6.1	9.9	21.9	46.1
18 and 19 years	2,782	100.0	37.7	6.6	12.0	16.0	27.7	2,476	100.0	26.5	6.7	14.2	21.2	31.3
20 to 24 years	5,698	100.0	60.8	6.9	7.5	10.6	14.2	5,791	100.0	46.4	9.2	11.4	16.0	17.1
25 to 44 years	21,666	100.0	90.9	4.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	13,570	100.0	56.6	9.4	9.4	11.7	12.8
45 to 54 years	10,463	100.0	90.3	5.2	2.3	1.5	.7	7,127	100.0	68.7	9.7	7.7	6.7	7.2
55 to 64 years	7,461	100.0	85.1	6.2	3.5	2.9	2.3	4,762	100.0	69.2	10.1	7.7	6.2	6.8
65 years and over	2,803	100.0	61.7	9.7	7.1	9.7	11.8	1,491	100.0	53.7	10.2	8.6	11.1	16.4
Married, spouse present	39,490	100.0	87.9	5.5	2.7	2.2	1.8	22,165	100.0	54.5	9.9	9.9	12.2	13.5
16 to 24 years	2,880	100.0	75.4	7.5	6.2	5.9	5.0	3,499	100.0	38.4	10.0	12.4	18.9	20.3
25 to 44 years	18,541	100.0	92.0	4.6	1.6	1.2	.6	10,379	100.0	51.6	9.8	10.2	13.6	14.9
45 years and over	18,069	100.0	85.7	6.1	3.2	2.6	2.4	8,287	100.0	65.1	10.0	8.4	7.6	8.9
45 to 54 years	9,339	100.0	91.2	5.0	2.0	1.2	.6	5,173	100.0	65.3	10.2	8.4	7.7	8.4
55 to 64 years	6,478	100.0	85.9	6.3	3.4	2.5	1.9	2,669	100.0	66.1	10.0	8.7	7.0	8.2
65 years and over	2,252	100.0	61.7	10.3	7.5	9.1	11.3	445	100.0	56.2	7.0	7.2	11.2	18.4
Single and other marital status	13,822	100.0	55.7	5.9	7.7	11.4	19.3	14,753	100.0	55.6	8.2	8.9	11.2	16.1
16 to 24 years	8,039	100.0	37.4	5.7	10.1	16.5	30.3	6,469	100.0	35.1	7.0	11.5	17.9	28.4
25 to 44 years	3,125	100.0	84.4	5.6	4.1	3.0	2.9	3,191	100.0	73.1	8.4	6.9	5.7	5.9
45 years and over	2,658	100.0	77.2	6.5	4.9	6.2	5.2	5,093	100.0	70.6	9.7	6.8	6.0	6.8
WHITE														
Total, 16 years and over	47,955	100.0	79.9	5.6	3.9	4.6	6.1	32,243	100.0	54.8	9.3	9.6	11.8	14.5
16 and 17 years	2,168	100.0	27.7	4.3	9.6	18.8	39.5	1,495	100.0	16.5	6.6	10.4	22.1	44.3
18 and 19 years	2,453	100.0	37.2	7.0	11.8	16.3	27.7	2,176	100.0	26.6	7.1	14.4	21.3	30.6
20 to 24 years	5,018	100.0	60.1	6.8	7.7	10.9	14.5	5,102	100.0	46.5	9.3	11.2	16.2	16.9
25 to 44 years	19,402	100.0	91.2	4.6	1.9	1.4	.9	11,564	100.0	55.8	9.3	9.7	11.8	13.4
45 to 54 years	9,519	100.0	90.7	5.1	2.1	1.4	.7	6,328	100.0	68.5	9.7	7.9	6.7	7.2
55 to 64 years	6,828	100.0	85.6	6.1	3.4	2.8	2.2	4,257	100.0	69.6	10.1	7.5	6.3	6.6
65 years and over	2,567	100.0	62.1	9.7	7.4	9.5	11.3	1,321	100.0	54.5	9.9	9.2	10.7	15.6
Married, spouse present	36,089	100.0	88.0	5.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	19,896	100.0	54.2	9.9	10.0	12.2	13.7
16 to 24 years	2,545	100.0	74.9	7.3	6.4	6.2	5.1	3,154	100.0	38.2	10.3	12.1	19.2	20.2
25 to 44 years	16,838	100.0	92.2	4.5	1.5	1.1	.6	9,162	100.0	50.8	9.8	10.5	13.5	15.5
45 years and over	16,706	100.0	85.8	6.1	3.2	2.6	2.4	7,580	100.0	65.1	10.0	8.5	7.6	8.8
45 to 54 years	8,612	100.0	91.3	5.0	1.9	1.1	.6	4,731	100.0	65.0	10.3	8.6	7.7	8.4
55 to 64 years	5,997	100.0	86.3	6.1	3.3	2.4	1.8	2,436	100.0	66.7	9.9	8.5	7.0	8.0
65 years and over	2,097	100.0	61.8	10.3	7.9	8.9	11.0	413	100.0	56.4	7.3	7.7	10.4	18.2
Single and other marita status	11,866	100.0	55.0	5.9	7.8	11.9	19.4	12,347	100.0	55.7	8.1	9.0	11.3	15.8
16 to 24 years	7,094	100.0	37.0	5.9	10.2	16.9	30.0	5,619	100.0	35.4	7.2	11.7	18.0	27.7
25 to 44 years	2,564	100.0	84.6	5.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	2,402	100.0	75.1	7.7	6.7	5.2	5.3
45 years and over	2,208	100.0	78.6	6.2	4.3	6.1	4.8	4,326	100.0	71.3	9.6	6.8	5.9	6.3
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES														
Total, 16 years and over	5,357	100.0	76.5	6.0	4.6	5.0	7.9	4,675	100.0	56.1	9.1	8.6	11.6	14.7
16 and 17 years	271	100.0	22.9	1.8	8.1	13.7	53.5	206	100.0	13.1	1.9	6.3	19.9	58.7
18 and 19 years	329	100.0	41.6	4.0	13.4	13.4	27.7	300	100.0	26.3	4.0	12.3	20.3	37.0
20 to 24 years	680	100.0	66.2	7.4	5.4	8.8	12.2	689	100.0	45.6	8.7	12.9	14.5	18.3
25 to 44 years	2,264	100.0	88.0	5.5	2.9	2.1	1.5	2,006	100.0	61.3	10.0	8.0	11.5	9.3
45 to 34 years	944	100.0	86.9	5.9	3.7	2.9	.6	799	100.0	70.2	9.4	6.5	6.9	7.0
55 to 64 years	633	100.0	79.5	7.6	5.4	3.8	3.8	505	100.0	65.9	10.3	9.1	5.7	8.9
65 years and over	236	100.0	56.8	9.7	4.2	11.9	17.4	170	100.0	47.1	12.4	3.5	14.1	22.9
Married, spouse present	3,401	100.0	86.1	6.3	2.9	2.8	1.9	2,269	100.0	57.3	9.4	8.9	12.6	11.8
16 to 24 years	335	100.0	79.1	9.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	345	100.0	40.3	7.8	14.5	16.2	21.2
25 to 44 years	1,703	100.0	89.5	5.4	2.4	1.9	.8	1,217	100.0	57.5	9.6	8.3	14.2	10.4
45 years and over	1,363	100.0	83.6	6.7	3.3	3.6	2.8	707	100.0	65.3	9.8	7.2	8.1	9.6
45 to 54 years	727	100.0	90.6	5.0	2.5	1.8	.1	442	100.0	69.0	9.3	6.1	7.5	8.1
55 to 64 years	481	100.0	80.9	8.1	4.6	3.7	2.7	233	100.0	60.1	11.6	10.3	7.3	10.7
65 years and over	155	100.0	59.4	10.3	3.2	11.6	15.5	32	(1)	-	-	-	-	-
Single and other marital status	1,956	100.0	59.8	5.4	7.6	8.8	18.4	2,406	100.0	54.9	8.8	8.4	10.6	17.4
16 to 24 years	945	100.0	40.6	4.0	9.4	13.5	32.4	850	100.0	33.1	5.8	10.5	17.2	33.5
25 to 44 years	561	100.0	83.4	5.7	4.5	2.7	3.7	789	100.0	67.0	10.5	7.5	7.2	7.7
45 years and over	450	100.0	70.4	8.0	7.6	6.7	7.3	767	100.0	66.8	10.3	6.9	6.6	9.4

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-1. Major reasons for part-year work in 1968, by extent of employment: Part-year workers, by sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Work experience and sex	Total part-year workers	Persons who did not work a full year because of–						
		Unemployment	Illness or disability 1/	Taking care of home	Going to school	Retirement	In armed forces	Other reasons 2/
BOTH SEXES								
Total, 16 years and over	32,173	5,692	3,800	9,588	8,547	1,018	566	2,962
Worked at full-time jobs	20,986	4,755	3,049	5,380	4,398	522	521	2,361
1 to 13 weeks	5,204	289	319	1,642	2,459	160	191	144
14 to 26 weeks	4,666	737	457	1,628	1,246	165	161	272
27 to 39 weeks	4,567	1,134	775	1,296	536	122	125	579
40 to 49 weeks	6,549	2,595	1,498	814	157	75	44	1,366
Worked at part-time jobs	11,187	937	751	4,208	4,149	496	45	601
1 to 26 weeks	7,472	435	382	2,905	3,187	347	29	187
27 to 49 weeks	3,715	502	369	1,303	962	149	16	414
MALE								
Total, 16 years and over	14,064	3,669	2,240	(3)	4,777	855	566	1,957
Worked at full-time jobs	10,303	3,196	1,914	-	2,610	438	521	1,624
1 to 13 weeks	2,324	143	193	-	1,564	135	191	98
14 to 26 weeks	1,868	422	289	-	660	137	161	199
27 to 39 weeks	2,193	780	479	-	315	102	125	392
40 to 49 weeks	3,918	1,851	953	-	71	64	44	935
Worked at part-time jobs	3,761	473	326	-	2,167	417	45	333
1 to 26 weeks	2,535	215	210	-	1,646	292	29	143
27 to 49 weeks	1,226	258	116	-	521	125	16	190
FEMALE								
Total, 16 years and over	18,109	2,023	1,560	9,588	3,770	163	(4)	1,005
Worked at full-time jobs	10,683	1,559	1,135	5,380	1,788	84	-	737
1 to 13 weeks	2,880	146	126	1,642	895	25	-	46
14 to 26 weeks	2,798	315	168	1,628	586	28	-	73
27 to 39 weeks	2,374	354	296	1,296	221	20	-	187
40 to 49 weeks	2,631	744	545	814	86	11	-	431
Worked at part-time jobs	7,426	464	425	4,208	1,982	79	-	268
1 to 26 weeks	4,937	220	172	2,905	1,541	55	-	44
27 to 49 weeks	2,489	244	253	1,303	441	24	-	224

1/ Excludes paid sick leave from a job (which is counted as time worked) and periods of illness or disability during which the person would not have worked or would not have been in the labor force even if well.

2/ Includes, among others, unpaid vacations, strikes, and summer vacations for students.

3/ Reason restricted to women.

4/ Reason restricted to men.

Table B-2. Major reason for part-year work in 1968, by color: Part-year workers, by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	White								Negro and other races							
	Total part-year workers	Persons who did not work a full year because of—							Total part-year workers	Persons who did not work a full year because of—						
		Unemployment	Illness or disability 1/	Taking care of home	Going to school 2/	Other reasons				Unemployment	Illness or disability 1/	Taking care of home	Going to school 2/	Other reasons		
						Retirement	Armed Forces	Other reasons						Retirement	Armed Forces	Other reasons
BOTH SEXES																
Total, 16 years and over----	28,054	4,712	3,139	8,487	7,637	966	530	2,583	4,119	980	661	1,101	910	52	36	379
16 to 19 years----------	6,339	581	69	321	5,114	5	18	231	883	123	10	78	619	-	2	51
20 to 24 years----------	5,393	870	229	1,469	2,058	4	365	398	747	181	71	198	200	-	26	71
20 and 21 years----------	2,592	391	83	542	1,259	1	133	183	358	83	34	78	126	-	11	26
22 to 24 years----------	2,801	479	146	927	799	3	232	215	389	98	37	120	74	-	15	45
25 to 44 years----------	8,334	1,791	977	4,174	360	15	134	883	1,402	415	249	522	69	-	8	139
45 to 64 years----------	6,305	1,334	1,595	2,168	74	244	13	877	874	240	258	257	16	11	-	92
65 years and over-------	1,683	136	269	355	31	698	-	194	213	21	73	46	6	41	-	26
MALE																
Total, 16 years and over----	12,279	3,066	1,903	(3)	4,275	816	530	1,689	1,785	603	337	(3)	502	39	36	268
16 to 19 years----------	3,359	368	44	-	2,790	4	18	135	451	72	4	-	338	-	2	35
20 to 24 years----------	2,429	531	111	-	1,199	4	365	219	317	103	29	-	113	-	26	46
20 and 21 years----------	1,130	203	40	-	669	1	133	84	163	45	11	-	80	-	11	16
22 to 24 years----------	1,299	328	71	-	530	3	232	135	154	58	18	-	33	-	15	30
25 to 44 years----------	2,805	1,220	582	-	232	12	134	625	500	250	112	-	36	-	8	94
45 to 64 years----------	2,651	869	974	-	30	196	13	569	397	159	148	-	11	7	-	72
65 years and over-------	1,035	78	192	-	24	600	-	141	120	19	44	-	4	32	-	21
FEMALE																
Total, 16 years and over----	15,775	1,646	1,236	8,487	3,362	150	(4)	894	2,334	377	324	1,101	408	13	(4)	111
16 to 19 years----------	2,980	213	25	321	2,324	1	-	96	432	51	6	78	281	-	-	16
20 to 24 years----------	2,964	339	118	1,469	859	-	-	179	430	78	42	198	87	-	-	25
20 and 21 years----------	1,462	188	43	542	590	-	-	99	195	38	23	78	46	-	-	10
22 to 24 years----------	1,502	151	75	927	269	-	-	80	235	40	19	120	41	-	-	15
25 to 44 years----------	5,529	571	395	4,174	128	3	-	258	902	165	137	522	33	-	-	45
45 to 64 years----------	3,654	465	621	2,168	44	48	-	308	477	81	110	257	5	4	-	20
65 years and over-------	648	58	77	355	7	98	-	53	93	2	29	46	2	9	-	3

1/ See footnote 1, Table B-1.
2/ Reason restricted to persons under 30 years of age.
3/ See footnote 3, Table B-1.
4/ See footnote 4, Table B-1.

Table C-1. Extent of unemployment by age, sex, and color: Persons with unemployment in 1968, by work experience in 1968

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total working or looking for work	Persons with unemployment												
		Total		Did not work but looked for work	Worked during 1967									
						Percent distribution							Percent of total who worked	
		Number	Percent of total working or looking for work		Total	Total	Year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	Part-year workers by weeks of unemployment					With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment
								1 to 4 weeks	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more		
ALL PERSONS														
BOTH SEXES														
Total, 16 years and over----	91,480	11,332	12.4	1,250	10,082	100.0	12.7	36.0	19.7	10.3	13.9	7.3	14.6	16.4
16 and 17 years----------	4,411	986	22.4	271	715	100.0	1.8	53.8	16.2	8.4	7.4	12.3	15.8	16.5
18 and 19 years----------	5,415	1,368	25.3	157	1,211	100.0	2.9	50.4	18.6	8.5	11.6	8.0	16.1	15.1
20 to 24 years----------	11,722	2,326	19.8	233	2,093	100.0	8.5	46.8	19.0	9.4	11.0	5.3	13.8	13.6
25 to 34 years----------	17,864	2,204	12.3	192	2,012	100.0	17.3	33.2	19.6	10.9	13.8	5.2	13.3	14.8
35 to 44 years----------	17,723	1,693	9.6	159	1,534	100.0	18.2	28.4	22.3	11.3	13.8	6.0	14.8	16.2
45 to 54 years----------	17,701	1,498	8.5	111	1,387	100.0	18.9	22.6	19.9	10.6	19.4	8.6	14.8	18.8
55 to 64 years----------	12,305	998	8.1	82	916	100.0	16.4	21.8	20.4	12.4	18.3	10.6	15.6	21.7
65 years and over----------	4,339	259	6.0	45	214	100.0	9.3	18.2	23.8	10.7	25.7	12.1	15.0	28.0
MALE														
Total, 16 years and over----	53,677	6,263	11.7	365	5,898	100.0	15.3	31.8	20.6	11.0	14.8	6.6	15.3	18.9
16 and 17 years----------	2,576	589	22.9	137	452	100.0	1.8	51.8	18.1	8.0	7.5	12.8	15.9	19.0
18 and 19 years----------	2,833	681	24.0	51	630	100.0	4.4	47.1	17.1	10.5	12.2	8.6	17.6	19.4
20 to 24 years----------	5,750	1,183	20.6	52	1,131	100.0	10.3	43.5	18.9	10.3	12.5	4.4	14.7	15.7
25 to 34 years----------	10,982	1,276	11.6	20	1,256	100.0	21.9	27.5	20.0	11.3	15.0	4.3	14.6	15.9
35 to 44 years----------	10,735	916	8.5	31	885	100.0	21.8	24.1	24.6	11.8	13.9	3.8	14.5	19.2
45 to 54 years----------	10,486	845	8.1	23	822	100.0	20.7	19.6	21.0	10.8	20.2	7.7	15.9	20.4
55 to 64 years----------	7,486	616	8.2	25	591	100.0	16.4	18.4	23.4	13.4	17.9	10.5	14.7	26.1
65 years and over----------	2,829	157	5.5	26	131	100.0	9.2	18.3	23.7	10.7	26.0	12.2	16.8	27.5
FEMALE														
Total, 16 years and over----	37,803	5,069	13.4	885	4,184	100.0	9.2	42.0	18.5	9.3	12.8	8.2	13.6	12.8
16 and 17 years----------	1,835	397	21.6	134	263	100.0	1.9	57.4	12.9	9.1	7.2	11.4	15.6	12.2
18 and 19 years----------	2,582	687	26.6	106	581	100.0	1.2	53.9	20.1	6.4	11.0	7.4	14.5	10.5
20 to 24 years----------	5,972	1,143	19.1	181	962	100.0	6.3	50.7	19.1	8.2	9.3	6.3	12.7	11.0
25 to 34 years----------	6,882	928	13.5	172	756	100.0	9.7	42.7	18.9	10.3	11.8	6.6	11.1	12.8
35 to 44 years----------	6,988	777	11.1	128	649	100.0	13.3	34.4	19.1	10.6	13.7	8.9	15.3	12.2
45 to 54 years----------	7,215	653	9.0	88	565	100.0	16.3	27.1	18.2	10.3	18.2	9.9	13.1	16.5
55 to 64 years----------	4,819	382	7.9	57	325	100.0	16.3	28.0	15.1	10.8	19.1	10.8	17.2	13.8
65 years and over----------	1,510	102	6.8	19	83	100.0	9.6	18.1	24.1	10.8	25.3	12.0	12.0	28.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES														
MALE														
Total, 16 years and over----	5,442	1,050	19.3	85	965	100.0	14.2	29.9	21.0	9.6	15.6	9.5	16.1	24.2
16 to 19 years----------	652	241	37.0	52	189	100.0	3.7	46.6	21.2	4.8	10.6	13.2	20.6	16.9
20 to 24 years----------	688	177	25.7	8	169	100.0	9.5	36.1	21.9	11.8	14.2	6.5	17.8	25.4
25 to 44 years----------	2,278	379	16.6	14	365	100.0	20.8	24.7	19.2	10.7	17.8	6.8	11.2	24.9
45 to 54 years----------	950	143	15.1	6	137	100.0	18.2	22.6	21.9	8.8	16.8	11.7	21.2	21.9
55 to 64 years----------	637	82	12.9	4	78	100.0	14.1	19.2	21.8	14.1	15.4	15.4	15.4	33.3
65 years and over----------	237	28	11.8	1	27	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE														
Total, 16 years and over----	4,898	976	19.9	223	753	100.0	7.7	35.5	21.0	10.9	14.2	10.8	15.5	18.1
16 to 19 years----------	566	209	36.9	60	149	100.0	-	47.0	19.5	7.4	14.1	12.1	16.1	13.4
20 to 24 years----------	750	234	31.2	61	173	100.0	2.9	43.9	21.4	8.7	12.7	10.4	16.2	13.9
25 to 44 years----------	2,091	380	18.2	85	295	100.0	10.5	29.5	20.7	14.6	14.2	10.5	17.3	19.3
45 to 54 years----------	812	89	11.0	13	76	100.0	15.8	21.1	23.7	13.2	14.5	11.8	10.5	27.6
55 to 64 years----------	509	60	11.8	4	56	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over----------	170	4	2.4	-	4	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-1a. Extent of unemployment by age, sex, and color: Persons 16 to 21 years old with unemployment in 1968, by work experience in 1968

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total working or looking for work	Persons with unemployment											
		Total			Worked during 1968								
						Percent distribution						Percent of total who worked	
		Number	Percent of total working or looking for work	Did not work but looked for work	Total	Total	Year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	Part-year workers by weeks of unemployment: 1 to 4 weeks	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more	With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment
ALL PERSONS													
BOTH SEXES													
Total, 16 to 21 years	14,800	3,414	23.1	537	2,877	100.0	3.8	50.4	17.7	9.2	10.4	8.6	16.3	14.9
16 and 17 years	4,411	986	22.4	271	715	100.0	1.8	53.8	16.2	8.4	7.4	12.3	15.8	16.5
18 and 19 years	5,415	1,368	25.3	157	1,211	100.0	2.9	50.4	18.6	8.5	11.6	8.0	16.1	15.1
20 and 21 years	4,974	1,060	21.3	109	951	100.0	6.4	47.8	17.7	10.6	11.0	6.4	16.8	13.5
White	12,962	2,776	21.4	392	2,384	100.0	4.1	51.5	17.3	9.5	9.8	7.9	15.6	14.5
Negro and other races	1,838	638	34.7	145	493	100.0	2.2	45.2	19.7	7.7	13.4	11.8	19.3	16.8
Enrolled in school	8,118	1,534	18.9	355	1,179	100.0	2.2	61.1	21.8		7.4	7.5	(1)	(1)
Not enrolled in school	6,682	1,880	28.1	182	1,698	100.0	4.9	43.0	30.4		12.5	9.2	(1)	(1)
MALE														
Total, 16 to 21 years	7,622	1,759	23.1	210	1,549	100.0	4.9	47.7	17.5	9.9	10.9	9.1	17.4	18.4
16 and 17 years	2,576	589	22.9	137	452	100.0	1.8	51.8	18.1	8.0	7.5	12.8	15.9	19.0
18 and 19 years	2,833	681	24.0	51	630	100.0	4.4	47.1	17.1	10.5	12.2	8.6	17.6	19.4
20 and 21 years	2,213	489	22.1	22	467	100.0	8.6	44.5	17.3	10.9	12.4	6.2	18.4	16.5
White	6,692	1,436	21.5	152	1,284	100.0	5.2	48.5	16.7	10.6	10.6	8.3	16.7	18.0
Negro and other races	930	323	34.7	58	265	100.0	3.4	43.8	21.1	6.4	12.5	12.8	20.4	20.4
Enrolled in school	4,808	894	18.6	165	729	100.0	2.5	60.1	22.4		7.7	7.4	(1)	(1)
Not enrolled in school	2,814	865	30.7	45	820	100.0	7.1	36.7	31.8		13.8	10.6	(1)	(1)
FEMALE														
Total, 16 to 21 years	7,178	1,655	23.1	327	1,328	100.0	2.5	53.5	17.9	8.4	9.8	7.9	15.0	10.8
16 and 17 years	1,835	397	21.6	134	263	100.0	1.9	57.4	12.9	9.1	7.2	11.4	15.6	12.2
18 and 19 years	2,582	687	26.6	106	581	100.0	1.2	53.9	20.	6.4	11.0	7.4	14.5	10.5
20 and 21 years	2,761	571	20.7	87	484	100.0	4.3	51.0	18.	10.3	9.7	6.6	15.3	10.5
White	6,270	1,340	21.4	240	1,100	100.0	2.8	54.9	17.9	8.2	8.8	7.4	14.4	10.5
Negro and other races	908	315	34.7	87	228	100.0	.9	46.9	18.0	9.2	14.5	10.5	18.0	12.7
Enrolled in school	3,310	640	19.3	190	450	100.0	1.8	62.7	20.9		6.9	7.8	(1)	(1)
Not enrolled in school	3,868	1,015	26.2	137	878	100.0	2.8	48.9	29.0		11.3	8.0	(1)	(1)

1/ Not available.

Table C-2. Extent of unemployment by industry: Wage and salary workers, by longest job in 1968

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry group	Total wage and salary workers	Total with unemployment		Percent distribution of workers with unemployment in 1968							Percent of total unemployed	
		Number	Percent of total wage and salary workers	Total	Year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	Part-year workers by weeks of unemployment					With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment
						1 to 4 weeks	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more		
All industry groups	80,771	9,756	12.1	100.0	12.3	36.4	19.8	10.2	14.0	7.3	14.7	16.0
Agriculture	2,034	319	15.7	100.0	7.2	27.9	19.1	11.6	19.7	14.4	19.4	34.5
Nonagricultural industries	78,737	9,437	12.0	100.0	12.4	36.7	19.9	10.2	13.8	7.1	14.5	15.4
Mining	548	90	16.4	100.0	17.8	31.1	15.6	12.2	15.6	7.8	15.6	11.1
Construction	4,675	1,133	24.2	100.0	10.7	25.0	22.4	14.8	19.9	7.2	22.0	26.7
Manufacturing	22,819	2,998	13.1	100.0	16.0	33.2	21.2	9.2	13.7	6.7	13.4	13.0
Durable goods	13,258	1,744	13.2	100.0	16.9	34.4	20.2	9.7	13.1	5.6	12.4	11.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	637	127	19.9	100.0	11.8	25.2	19.7	15.0	21.3	7.1	17.3	26.0
Furniture and fixtures	472	61	12.9	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	720	77	10.7	100.0	15.6	40.3	28.6	5.2	7.8	2.6	13.0	10.4
Primary metal industries	1,403	207	14.8	100.0	17.4	26.1	27.1	8.7	15.9	4.8	10.1	12.6
Fabricated metal products	1,768	212	12.0	100.0	11.8	38.7	20.8	9.0	15.1	4.7	14.6	14.2
Machinery, except electrical	2,352	244	10.4	100.0	22.5	27.0	21.7	10.7	14.3	3.7	8.2	13.5
Electrical machinery	2,197	276	12.6	100.0	18.5	37.0	17.0	9.4	12.3	5.8	10.5	5.8
Transportation equipment	2,647	393	14.8	100.0	18.1	41.5	18.1	8.1	8.1	6.1	13.5	8.7
Automobiles	1,186	234	19.7	100.0	23.5	45.3	16.2	6.0	5.6	3.4	13.2	4.7
Other transportation equipment	1,461	159	10.9	100.0	10.1	35.8	20.8	11.3	11.9	10.1	13.8	14.5
Other durable goods	1,062	147	13.8	100.0	13.6	36.7	16.3	13.6	10.2	9.5	14.3	8.2
Nondurable goods	9,561	1,254	13.1	100.0	14.7	31.6	22.5	8.5	14.5	8.2	14.8	15.3
Food and kindred products	2,134	293	13.7	100.0	11.6	30.7	20.5	6.5	16.0	14.7	18.4	17.1
Textile mill products	1,224	144	11.8	100.0	15.3	29.2	27.1	6.9	16.7	4.9	12.5	17.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,523	307	20.2	100.0	15.3	30.0	23.1	10.4	14.7	6.5	16.3	18.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,236	126	10.2	100.0	18.3	33.3	19.0	3.2	19.0	7.1	13.5	13.5
Chemicals and allied products	1,201	107	8.9	100.0	23.4	29.0	24.3	8.4	6.5	8.4	11.2	9.3
Other nondurable goods	2,243	277	12.3	100.0	11.9	35.7	22.4	11.9	12.6	5.4	12.6	11.9
Transportation and public utilities	5,312	540	10.2	100.0	20.4	33.0	21.7	11.1	11.5	2.4	12.0	14.8
Railroads and railway express	700	45	6.4	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	2,240	278	12.4	100.0	17.3	29.1	23.7	14.7	12.2	2.9	15.8	20.9
Communications	1,205	138	11.5	100.0	21.7	46.4	18.1	5.8	7.2	.7	7.2	6.5
Other public utilities	1,167	79	6.8	100.0	25.3	27.8	21.5	7.6	13.9	3.8	11.4	13.9
Wholesale and retail trade	15,319	2,009	13.1	100.0	9.6	42.9	16.7	9.5	13.0	8.3	14.7	13.9
Wholesale	2,623	282	10.8	100.0	13.5	34.4	14.2	10.3	15.6	12.1	16.7	14.5
Retail	12,696	1,727	13.6	100.0	9.0	44.3	17.1	9.4	12.6	7.7	14.4	13.8
Service and finance	25,076	2,425	9.7	100.0	9.3	41.9	19.5	9.8	12.1	7.4	13.0	14.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,687	338	9.2	100.0	11.8	47.0	21.9	5.3	8.9	5.0	10.6	9.5
Business and repair services	2,057	271	13.2	100.0	10.0	36.2	23.6	8.9	13.7	7.7	13.3	17.0
Private households	2,755	307	11.1	100.0	6.8	36.8	16.9	14.0	11.4	14.0	14.7	30.0
Personal services, except private households	2,281	310	13.6	100.0	6.5	37.4	21.3	6.1	21.9	6.8	19.0	17.1
Entertainment and recreation services	915	156	17.0	100.0	7.1	32.1	18.6	10.9	15.4	16.0	11.5	20.5
Medical and other health services	4,517	376	8.3	100.0	8.5	50.8	19.7	6.4	9.8	4.8	10.1	11.2
Welfare and religious services	915	75	8.2	100.0	9.3	41.3	14.7	12.0	20.0	2.7	21.3	6.7
Educational services	6,656	481	7.2	100.0	11.8	42.2	17.9	14.8	7.5	5.8	10.2	10.0
Other professional services	1,210	97	8.0	100.0	10.3	49.5	15.5	12.4	7.2	5.2	17.5	8.2
Forestry and fisheries	83	14	16.9	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration	4,988	242	4.9	100.0	12.4	39.7	19.8	7.9	13.2	7.0	13.2	12.4

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-3. Extent of unemployment by occupation: Persons with work experience in 1968, by longest job and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation group and sex	Total with work experience	Total with unemployment		Percent distribution of workers with unemployment in 1968							Percent of total with unemployment	
		Number	Percent of total with work experience	Total	Year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	Part-year workers by weeks of unemployment: 1 to 4 weeks	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more	With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment
MALE												
All occupation groups	53,312	5,898	11.1	100.0	15.3	31.8	20.6	11.0	14.8	6.6	15.3	18.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,024	347	4.9	100.0	21.9	39.2	19.3	7.2	6.6	5.8	7.9	11.2
Engineers	1,155	44	3.8	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical and other health workers	642	17	2.6	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, except college	761	31	4.1	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,466	255	5.7	100.0	20.0	39.2	20.0	7.4	6.7	6.7	7.4	12.9
Farmers and farm managers	1,860	36	1.9	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,759	266	3.9	100.0	26.7	28.9	18.4	7.1	14.7	4.1	10.9	12.0
Clerical workers	3,780	323	8.5	100.0	11.8	42.1	22.0	11.5	9.3	3.4	17.6	11.8
Sales workers	2,868	225	7.8	100.0	21.3	40.4	16.0	9.3	9.8	3.1	10.7	6.7
Retail trade	1,214	126	10.4	100.0	16.7	46.8	13.5	10.3	7.9	4.8	7.9	5.6
Other sales workers	1,654	99	6.0	100.0	27.3	32.3	19.2	8.1	12.1	1.0	14.1	8.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10,529	1,296	12.3	100.0	18.4	25.5	22.4	11.9	17.2	4.6	15.9	20.3
Carpenters	987	230	23.3	100.0	7.4	27.0	23.0	14.8	23.0	4.8	20.9	35.2
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2,123	429	20.2	100.0	14.7	21.4	24.9	14.0	19.3	5.6	19.1	28.7
Mechanics and repairmen	2,930	267	9.1	100.0	20.2	29.6	22.5	10.1	15.0	2.6	10.5	10.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,489	370	8.2	100.0	28.4	26.5	18.9	8.9	12.7	4.6	13.0	8.6
Operatives and kindred workers	10,774	1,672	15.5	100.0	14.7	32.1	20.3	11.5	14.1	7.4	15.3	17.2
Drivers and deliverymen	2,671	336	12.6	100.0	13.1	28.3	22.3	17.6	12.2	6.5	16.7	18.5
Other operatives and kindred workers	8,103	1,336	16.5	100.0	15.0	33.0	19.8	10.0	14.5	7.6	14.9	16.9
Durable goods manufacturing	3,694	618	16.8	100.0	16.5	37.2	19.2	10.2	11.8	5.2	13.6	12.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1,918	272	14.2	100.0	16.9	29.0	21.3	8.1	17.3	7.4	14.7	17.3
Other industries	2,491	444	17.9	100.0	11.9	29.7	19.6	11.0	16.6	11.2	16.9	22.2
Service workers	3,936	512	13.0	100.0	10.4	38.5	21.1	8.0	13.7	8.4	16.2	18.4
Protective service workers	944	47	5.0	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	664	125	18.8	100.0	12.0	42.4	22.4	8.0	8.8	6.4	16.8	18.4
Other service workers	2,328	340	14.6	100.0	8.8	38.5	21.8	6.8	14.7	9.4	17.1	17.9
Farm laborers and foremen	1,468	195	13.3	100.0	10.8	25.6	22.1	10.3	19.0	12.3	19.0	41.0
Paid workers	1,230	190	15.4	100.0	9.5	26.3	22.1	10.0	19.5	12.6	19.5	41.1
Unpaid family workers	238	5	2.1	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,314	1,028	23.8	100.0	9.5	30.4	20.0	12.8	18.4	8.8	17.3	25.5
Construction	1,044	349	33.4	100.0	9.7	25.5	22.6	12.0	19.8	10.3	22.3	30.1
Manufacturing	1,133	285	25.2	100.0	11.9	31.2	18.9	11.9	18.9	7.0	13.0	19.6
Other industries	2,137	394	18.4	100.0	7.6	34.3	18.5	14.2	16.8	8.6	16.0	25.6
FEMALE												
All occupation groups	36,918	4,184	11.3	100.0	9.2	42.0	18.5	9.3	12.8	8.2	13.6	12.8
Professional	4,845	293	6.0	100.0	11.3	46.1	17.7	11.3	7.8	5.8	9.2	12.3
Medical and other health workers	1,201	64	5.3	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, except college	1,980	100	5.0	100.0	8.0	49.0	13.0	15.0	8.0	7.0	4.0	13.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1,664	129	7.8	100.0	12.4	40.3	19.4	12.4	9.3	6.2	13.2	14.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1,424	69	4.8	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	12,104	1,285	10.6	100.0	8.6	49.6	19.4	6.3	10.2	5.9	13.5	7.6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,970	374	9.4	100.0	8.0	55.6	18.2	6.4	7.8	4.0	12.0	5.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,134	913	11.2	100.0	8.8	47.2	19.9	6.3	11.2	6.7	14.0	8.5
Sales workers	2,696	297	11.0	100.0	7.7	47.8	15.5	7.7	13.1	8.1	18.9	12.8
Retail trade	2,404	265	11.0	100.0	7.2	47.9	14.7	6.8	14.7	8.7	19.6	12.8
Other sales workers	292	32	11.0	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	382	46	12.0	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives	5,466	1,036	19.0	100.0	11.6	29.9	20.0	11.0	17.8	9.7	15.8	15.7
Durable goods manufacturing	1,616	326	20.2	100.0	14.4	31.0	17.8	10.7	16.9	9.2	12.9	9.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2,746	535	19.4	100.0	12.4	27.5	23.0	10.3	17.4	9.4	17.0	18.2
Other industries	1,104	176	15.9	100.0	4.0	35.2	14.8	13.6	20.5	11.9	17.6	20.5
Private household workers	2,365	243	10.3	100.0	8.2	35.8	17.7	14.0	10.7	13.6	13.6	25.1
Service workers, except private household	6,246	796	12.7	100.0	5.4	45.6	17.0	10.7	12.9	8.4	11.8	13.8
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	2,367	372	15.7	100.0	4.6	45.7	16.4	10.2	13.4	9.7	11.8	15.1
Other service workers	3,879	425	10.9	100.0	6.1	45.5	17.5	11.1	12.5	7.3	11.8	12.7
All other occupation groups 2/	1,390	115	8.3	100.0	3.5	42.6	14.8	7.0	13.9	18.3	12.2	20.9

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.
2/ Includes farmers and farm managers and nonfarm laborers.

Table C-4. Extent of unemployment by occupation and color: Persons with work experience in 1968, by longest job

(Numbers in thousands)

Major occupation group and color	Total with work experience	Total with unemployment		Percent distribution of workers with unemployment in 1968							Percent of total unemployed	
		Number	Percent of total with work experience	Total	Year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	Part-year workers by weeks of unemployment: 1 to 4 weeks	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more	With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment
WHITE												
All occupation groups	80,198	8,371	10.4	100.0	13.0	36.8	19.5	10.3	13.7	6.7	14.3	15.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11,111	580	5.2	100.0	16.9	43.1	19.1	7.9	7.9	5.0	8.4	10.2
Farmers and farm managers	1,863	34	1.8	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	7,913	316	4.0	100.0	26.3	29.7	18.7	8.5	12.7	4.1	9.2	11.1
Clerical and kindred workers	14,631	1,412	9.6	100.0	9.4	49.4	19.9	7.1	9.2	5.0	13.6	7.9
Sales workers	5,355	492	9.2	100.0	13.6	45.5	16.1	8.5	10.4	5.9	15.4	10.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10,159	1,205	11.9	100.0	18.8	24.7	23.0	11.5	18.1	4.0	16.4	18.9
Operatives and kindred workers	14,022	2,225	15.9	100.0	13.7	31.5	19.7	12.0	15.0	7.9	15.3	15.9
Private household workers	1,412	128	9.1	100.0	7.0	41.4	13.3	15.6	8.6	14.1	12.5	19.5
Service workers, except private household	8,244	973	11.8	100.0	6.6	44.8	16.8	9.1	14.1	8.7	12.7	15.9
Farm laborers and foremen	2,012	191	9.5	100.0	9.9	28.8	18.3	9.9	18.8	14.1	15.2	38.7
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,476	815	23.4	100.0	8.8	31.9	20.1	13.5	17.7	8.0	17.7	22.9
NONWHITE												
All occupation groups	10,032	1,711	17.1	100.0	11.4	32.4	21.0	10.1	15.0	10.0	16.0	21.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	758	60	7.9	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	105	4	3.8	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	270	19	7.0	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1,253	198	15.8	100.0	8.1	38.9	20.2	9.1	15.7	8.1	19.2	12.1
Sales workers	209	30	14.4	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	752	137	18.2	100.0	15.3	33.6	18.2	13.9	9.5	9.5	10.2	29.2
Operatives and kindred workers	2,218	482	21.7	100.0	12.2	29.9	22.2	8.1	17.4	10.2	16.4	20.3
Private household workers	1,018	122	12.0	100.0	9.0	30.3	22.1	12.3	13.9	12.3	14.8	30.3
Service workers, except private household	1,873	329	17.6	100.0	9.7	37.1	24.0	11.2	10.3	7.6	16.1	14.6
Farm laborers and foremen	532	88	16.5	100.0	3.4	34.1	23.9	6.8	14.8	17.0	19.3	29.5
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,044	242	23.2	100.0	11.6	27.3	19.0	10.3	20.2	11.6	16.1	32.6

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-5. Extent of unemployment by marital status and color: Persons with unemployment in 1968, by work experience in 1968, and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Marital status, sex, and color	Total working or looking for work	Persons with unemployment: Total		Did not work but looked for work	Worked during 1968								
		Number	Percent of total working or looking for work		Total	Percent distribution: Total	Year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	Part-year workers by weeks of unemployment: 1 to 4 weeks	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more	Percent of total who worked: With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment
ALL PERSONS														
MALE														
Total, 16 years and over	53,677	6,263	11.7	365	5,898	100.0	15.3	31.8	20.6	11.0	14.8	6.6	15.3	18.9
Single	11,171	2,214	19.8	249	1,965	100.0	5.9	44.6	17.1	10.6	13.0	8.8	15.6	18.6
Married, wife present	39,578	3,637	9.2	89	3,548	100.0	20.8	25.9	22.4	11.1	14.9	4.9	15.0	17.9
Other marital status	2,928	412	14.1	27	385	100.0	11.9	20.3	22.3	11.4	22.3	11.7	16.1	29.4
FEMALE														
Total, 16 years and over	37,803	5,069	13.4	885	4,184	100.0	9.2	42.0	18.5	9.3	12.8	8.2	13.6	12.9
Single	8,630	1,590	18.4	312	1,278	100.0	6.0	49.7	17.2	8.1	11.9	7.0	13.1	12.3
Married, husband present	22,618	2,646	11.7	449	2,197	100.0	10.6	39.5	19.1	9.6	12.9	8.2	14.0	12.1
Other marital status	6,555	833	12.7	124	709	100.0	10.6	35.8	19.0	10.3	14.1	10.2	13.4	16.4
WHITE														
MALE														
Total, 16 years and over	48,235	5,213	10.8	280	4,933	100.0	15.5	32.2	20.5	11.2	14.6	6.1	15.1	17.8
Single and other marital status	12,075	2,086	17.3	204	1,882	100.0	6.4	41.9	17.5	11.3	14.4	8.5	15.0	19.6
Married, wife present	36,160	3,127	8.6	76	3,051	100.0	21.0	26.1	22.4	11.2	14.7	4.6	15.2	16.7
FEMALE														
Total, 16 years and over	32,905	4,093	12.4	662	3,431	100.0	9.5	43.4	18.0	8.9	12.5	7.6	13.3	11.7
Single and other marital status	12,643	1,868	14.8	296	1,572	100.0	8.1	46.2	17.3	8.4	12.2	7.8	13.2	12.0
Married, husband present	20,262	2,225	11.0	366	1,859	100.0	10.7	41.0	18.5	9.4	12.8	7.5	13.3	11.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES														
MALE														
Total, 16 years and over	5,442	1,050	19.3	85	965	100.0	14.2	29.9	21.0	9.6	15.6	9.5	16.2	24.2
Single and other marital status	2,024	540	26.7	72	468	100.0	8.8	35.5	19.9	8.5	15.0	12.4	18.4	23.3
Married, wife present	3,418	510	14.9	13	497	100.0	19.3	24.7	22.1	10.7	16.3	6.8	14.1	25.2
FEMALE														
Total, 16 years and over	4,898	976	19.9	223	753	100.0	7.7	35.5	21.0	10.9	14.2	10.8	15.4	18.1
Single and other marital status	2,542	555	21.8	140	415	100.0	5.8	39.0	20.0	10.8	14.7	9.6	13.5	20.2
Married, husband present	2,356	421	17.9	83	338	100.0	10.1	21.1	22.2	10.9	13.6	12.1	17.8	15.4

Table C-6. Extent of unemployment by spells of unemployment: Part-year workers with unemployment in 1968, by sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Extent of unemployment and sex	Part-year workers with unemployment											
	Total workers				Full-time workers				Part-time workers			
	Total	With 1 spell of unemployment	With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment	Total	With 1 spell of unemployment	With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment	Total	With 1 spell of unemployment	With 2 spells of unemployment	With 3 spells or more of unemployment
BOTH SEXES												
Total with unemployment	8,797	5,675	1,471	1,651	6,876	4,495	1,185	1,192	1,921	1,180	286	455
1 to 4 weeks	3,632	2,950	433	249	2,715	2,228	311	176	917	722	122	73
5 to 10 weeks	1,989	1,214	376	399	1,662	1,035	318	309	327	179	58	90
11 to 14 weeks	1,036	580	203	253	851	468	181	202	185	112	22	51
15 to 26 weeks	1,406	661	263	482	1,149	552	227	370	257	109	36	112
27 weeks or more	734	270	196	268	499	212	148	139	235	58	48	129
MALE												
Total with unemployment	4,998	2,983	901	1,114	4,125	2,507	767	851	873	476	134	263
1 to 4 weeks	1,875	1,483	236	156	1,489	1,186	185	118	386	297	51	38
5 to 10 weeks	1,215	688	251	276	1,067	622	218	227	148	66	33	49
11 to 14 weeks	647	334	129	184	548	276	118	154	99	58	11	30
15 to 26 weeks	870	374	167	329	755	335	156	264	115	39	11	65
27 weeks or more	391	104	118	169	266	88	90	88	125	16	28	81
FEMALE												
Total with unemployment	3,799	2,692	570	537	2,751	1,988	418	345	1,048	704	152	192
1 to 4 weeks	1,757	1,467	197	93	1,226	1,042	126	58	531	425	71	35
5 to 10 weeks	774	526	125	123	595	413	100	82	179	113	25	41
11 to 14 weeks	389	246	74	69	303	192	63	48	86	54	11	21
15 to 26 weeks	536	287	96	153	394	217	71	106	142	70	25	47
27 weeks or more	343	166	78	99	233	124	58	51	110	42	20	48

Table C-7. Extent of unemployment by length of time in labor force in 1968: Percent distribution of persons 18 years of age and over who worked during the year, by age, sex, and color

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, length of time in the labor force, and color	Total with work experience		Number of weeks unemployed						
	Number	Percent	None	1 to 4 weeks 1/	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	40 weeks or more
ALL PERSONS									
MALE									
Total, 18 years and over----	50,873	100.0	89.3	5.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.2
50 to 52 weeks----------	41,740	100.0	90.6	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.2
40 to 49 weeks----------	2,880	100.0	83.2	8.6	5.1	.9	1.7	.5	(2)
27 to 39 weeks----------	1,886	100.0	79.4	10.3	4.6	2.4	2.9	.5	-
14 to 26 weeks----------	2,009	100.0	81.4	11.9	3.8	1.8	.9	-	-
1 to 13 weeks----------	2,358	100.0	89.4	9.2	1.3	(2)	-	-	-
18 to 24 years----------	8,480	100.0	79.3	11.0	3.8	2.2	2.6	1.0	.2
50 to 52 weeks----------	4,521	100.0	80.9	7.4	3.7	2.5	3.4	1.7	.4
27 to 49 weeks----------	1,331	100.0	68.0	18.0	6.8	3.0	3.5	.7	.1
1 to 26 weeks----------	2,628	100.0	82.2	13.6	2.5	1.1	.6	-	-
25 to 54 years----------	32,129	100.0	90.8	4.2	2.0	1.0	1.5	.3	.1
50 to 52 weeks----------	29,142	100.0	91.4	3.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	.3	.1
27 to 49 weeks----------	2,237	100.0	83.8	7.7	5.3	1.2	1.5	.5	-
1 to 26 weeks----------	750	100.0	85.7	9.6	3.9	.8	-	-	-
55 to 64 years----------	7,461	100.0	92.1	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	.6	.3
50 to 52 weeks----------	6,350	100.0	92.2	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	.6	.3
27 to 49 weeks----------	725	100.0	91.6	3.0	2.3	.6	2.1	.4	-
1 to 26 weeks----------	386	100.0	92.5	4.7	2.3	.5	-	-	-
65 years and over----------	2,803	100.0	95.2	1.3	1.1	.5	1.2	.4	.1
50 to 52 weeks----------	1,727	100.0	94.7	1.2	1.2	.7	1.3	.7	.2
27 to 49 weeks----------	473	100.0	94.9	1.5	1.3	.4	1.9	-	-
1 to 26 weeks----------	603	100.0	97.0	1.7	.8	-	.5	-	-
FEMALE									
Total, 18 years and over----	35,217	100.0	88.9	5.6	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.3
50 to 52 weeks----------	20,016	100.0	90.9	3.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.4
40 to 49 weeks----------	3,303	100.0	85.0	8.0	3.7	1.2	1.2	.8	.1
27 to 39 weeks----------	3,337	100.0	80.8	10.3	4.1	1.7	2.6	.5	-
14 to 26 weeks----------	3,980	100.0	85.5	9.1	3.3	1.5	.6	-	-
1 to 13 weeks----------	4,581	100.0	91.5	7.6	.9	(2)	-	-	-
18 to 24 years----------	8,267	100.0	81.3	10.5	3.7	1.4	1.8	.9	.4
50 to 52 weeks----------	3,340	100.0	85.7	5.1	2.4	1.4	2.9	1.6	.9
27 to 49 weeks----------	1,712	100.0	69.2	17.3	7.4	2.3	2.7	1.1	.1
1 to 26 weeks----------	3,215	100.0	83.3	12.5	3.0	.9	.2	-	-
25 to 54 years----------	20,697	100.0	90.5	4.6	1.8	1.0	1.4	.6	.2
50 to 52 weeks----------	12,580	100.0	91.7	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	.8	.3
27 to 49 weeks----------	3,802	100.0	86.0	7.3	3.1	1.3	1.7	.6	.1
1 to 26 weeks----------	4,315	100.0	91.1	6.3	1.7	.6	.3	-	-
55 to 64 years----------	4,762	100.0	93.2	3.0	1.0	.7	1.3	.5	.3
50 to 52 weeks----------	3,298	100.0	93.0	2.6	1.0	.9	1.5	.7	.4
27 to 49 weeks----------	845	100.0	93.2	3.7	1.3	.4	1.4	-	-
1 to 26 weeks----------	619	100.0	94.3	4.4	1.0	.2	.2	-	-
65 years and over----------	1,491	100.0	94.5	1.6	1.3	.6	1.3	.5	.1
50 to 52 weeks----------	798	100.0	92.8	1.6	1.8	.6	2.1	.8	.3
27 to 49 weeks----------	281	100.0	94.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	.7	.4	-
1 to 26 weeks----------	412	100.0	98.1	1.5	.2	-	.2	-	-
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
MALE									
Total, 18 years and over----	5,085	100.0	82.7	7.6	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.1	0.5
50 to 52 weeks----------	4,036	100.0	84.0	6.6	3.0	1.7	2.9	1.1	0.6
40 to 49 weeks----------	313	100.0	78.3	7.0	6.7	2.2	4.2	1.3	.3
27 to 39 weeks----------	227	100.0	66.5	14.5	10.1	2.2	4.4	2.2	-
14 to 26 weeks----------	231	100.0	75.8	14.3	4.3	3.5	2.2	-	-
1 to 13 weeks----------	278	100.0	87.4	11.2	1.4	-	-	-	-
FEMALE									
Total, 18 years and over----	4,470	100.0	84.5	6.7	3.4	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.6
50 to 52 weeks----------	2,599	100.0	87.3	4.0	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.1
40 to 49 weeks----------	420	100.0	81.0	8.3	5.0	2.6	1.9	1.2	-
27 to 39 weeks----------	389	100.0	77.1	9.3	6.4	2.1	4.4	.8	-
14 to 26 weeks----------	500	100.0	78.8	10.0	7.0	3.0	1.2	-	-
1 to 13 weeks----------	562	100.0	84.3	13.2	2.5	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.
2/ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table C-8. Extent of unemployment of household heads with relatives: Persons with unemployment in 1968, by work experience in 1968, age, sex, marital status, and color

Age, sex, color, and marital status	Total working or looking for work	Persons with unemployment										
		Total		Did not work but looked for work	Worked during 1968							
						Percent distribution						
		Number	Percent of total working or looking for work		Total	Total	Year-round workers with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	Part-year workers by weeks of unemployment				
								1 to 4 weeks	5 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more
MALE												
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT												
Total, 16 years and over	38,894	3,493	9.0	86	3,407	100.0	21.2	25.7	22.1	11.2	15.0	4.8
16 to 24 years	2,646	529	20.0	5	524	100.0	17.0	40.3	19.5	8.8	10.9	3.6
25 to 44 years	18,294	1,675	9.2	27	1,648	100.0	23.5	25.6	23.0	11.9	13.1	2.9
45 to 54 years	9,269	680	7.3	17	663	100.0	22.6	20.2	20.7	10.6	20.5	5.4
55 to 64 years	6,447	498	7.7	18	480	100.0	17.7	19.0	24.0	12.3	17.3	9.8
65 years and over	2,238	111	5.0	19	92	100.0	12.0	20.7	20.7	12.0	20.7	14.1
White	35,619	3,019	8.5	73	2,946	100.0	21.4	25.8	22.3	11.2	14.8	4.4
Negro and other races	3,275	474	14.5	13	461	100.0	20.0	25.2	20.8	11.1	16.1	6.9
SINGLE AND OTHER MARITAL STATUS												
Total, 16 years and over	951	102	10.7	1	101	100.0	14.9	26.7	18.8	10.9	17.8	10.9
16 to 24 years	63	9	(1)	-	9	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 44 years	320	51	15.9	1	50	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 54 years	264	25	9.5	-	25	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 64 years	193	13	6.7	-	13	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	111	4	3.6	-	4	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	782	73	9.3	1	72	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro and other races	169	29	17.2	-	29	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE 2/												
Total, 16 years and over	3,323	455	13.7	97	358	100.0	10.6	39.1	20.4	8.9	11.7	9.2
16 to 24 years	228	64	28.1	15	49	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 44 years	1,462	235	16.1	52	183	100.0	10.4	36.6	20.8	10.9	13.7	7.6
45 to 54 years	877	98	11.2	16	82	100.0	12.2	34.1	18.3	8.5	12.2	14.6
55 to 64 years	566	47	8.3	9	38	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	190	11	5.8	5	6	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	2,425	292	12.0	42	250	100.0	11.2	41.2	20.0	8.8	10.0	8.8
Negro and other races	898	163	18.2	55	108	100.0	9.3	34.3	21.3	9.3	15.7	10.2

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.
2/ By definition, married women with husband present are not counted as household heads.

Table D-1. Extent of unemployment: Persons with no work experience in 1968 who were unemployed during the year, by age, sex, marital status, and color

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, marital status, and color	Male							Female						
	Total looking for work		Percent distribution by number of weeks unemployed					Total looking for work		Percent distribution by number of weeks unemployed				
	Number	Percent distribution	Total	1 to 4 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more	Number	Percent distribution	Total	1 to 4 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more
Total, 16 years and over----	365	100.0	100.0	34.8	34.2	10.7	20.3	885	100.0	100.0	60.9	19.9	7.6	11.6
AGE														
16 and 17 years----------	137	37.5	100.0	43.1	40.9	8.0	8.0	134	15.1	100.0	67.9	20.9	5.2	6.0
18 to 24 years----------	103	28.2	100.0	41.7	33.0	11.6	13.6	287	32.4	100.0	56.4	20.6	8.4	14.6
25 to 54 years----------	74	20.3	(1)	-	-	-	-	388	43.8	100.0	64.4	18.3	7.5	9.8
55 years and over----------	51	14.0	(1)	-	-	-	-	76	8.6	100.0	47.4	23.7	9.2	19.7
MARITAL STATUS														
Single----------	249	68.2	100.0	42.2	35.7	9.2	12.9	312	35.3	100.0	54.2	22.1	9.0	14.7
Married, spouse present--------	89	24.7	100.0	18.9	28.9	15.6	36.7	449	50.7	100.0	66.8	17.6	7.6	8.0
Other marital status----------	27	7.1	(1)	-	-	-	-	124	14.0	100.0	56.5	22.6	4.0	16.9
COLOR														
White----------	280	76.7	100.0	36.4	32.1	10.7	20.7	662	74.8	100.0	62.1	18.6	7.7	11.6
Negro and other races----------	85	23.3	100.0	29.4	41.2	10.6	18.8	223	25.2	100.0	57.4	23.8	7.2	11.7

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table D-2. Reasons for not working: Persons with no work experience in 1968, by age, sex, and color

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total with no work experience	Persons who did not work because of--						
		Illness or disability	Taking care of home	Going to school	Inability to find work	Retired	In Armed Forces	Other reasons
ALL PERSONS								
MALE								
Total, 16 years and over	9,219	2,142	(1)	1,882	175	4,509	290	221
16 to 19 years	1,686	28	-	1,534	76	-	12	36
20 to 24 years	566	52	-	258	21	-	212	23
20 and 21 years	270	18	-	145	10	-	86	11
22 to 24 years	296	34	-	113	11	-	126	12
25 to 54 years	882	579	-	89	44	40	65	65
55 to 64 years	948	559	-	1	20	335	1	32
55 to 59 years	370	283	-	-	4	72	1	10
60 to 64 years	578	276	-	1	16	263	-	22
65 years and over	5,137	924	-	-	14	4,134	-	65
FEMALE								
Total, 16 years and over	34,018	2,634	26,298	2,808	335	1,518	(2)	429
16 to 19 years	2,929	44	381	2,382	74	2	-	46
20 to 24 years	2,187	66	1,692	320	73	1	-	35
20 and 21 years	846	25	536	226	40	-	-	19
22 to 24 years	1,341	41	1,156	94	33	1	-	16
25 to 54 years	15,188	622	14,195	93	133	21	-	124
55 to 64 years	4,631	444	3,962	4	38	138	-	45
55 to 59 years	2,221	203	1,950	-	25	21	-	22
60 to 64 years	2,410	241	2,012	4	13	117	-	23
65 years and over	9,083	1,458	6,068	9	17	1,356	-	175
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES								
MALE								
Total, 16 years and over	1,149	392	(1)	349	34	305	30	39
16 to 19 years	320	9	-	289	16	-	1	5
20 to 24 years	98	18	-	44	1	-	26	9
20 and 21 years	52	9	-	24	1	-	13	5
22 to 24 years	46	9	-	20	-	-	13	4
25 to 54 years	179	126	-	16	14	7	3	13
55 to 64 years	124	91	-	-	3	23	-	7
55 to 59 years	54	51	-	-	-	3	-	-
60 to 64 years	70	40	-	-	3	20	-	7
65 years and over	428	148	-	-	-	273	-	5
FEMALE								
Total, 16 years and over	3,109	585	1,900	413	65	88	(2)	38
16 to 19 years	475	13	77	359	20	-	-	6
20 to 24 years	308	16	218	44	24	-	-	4
20 and 21 years	132	2	85	32	10	-	-	3
22 to 24 years	174	14	133	12	14	-	-	1
25 to 54 years	1,325	200	1,058	10	37	3	-	13
55 to 64 years	350	107	226	-	4	8	-	4
55 to 59 years	165	42	114	-	4	4	-	1
60 to 64 years	185	65	112	-	-	5	-	3
65 years and over	653	249	321	-	-	76	-	7
NONWORKERS WHO LOOKED FOR WORK								
Total	1,250	90	306	335	424	14	28	53
Male	365	33	(1)	144	133	14	28	13
White	280	18	-	102	109	14	26	11
Negro and other races	85	15	-	42	24	-	2	2
Female	885	57	306	191	291	-	(2)	40
White	662	38	233	145	211	-	-	35
Negro and other races	223	19	73	46	80	-	-	5
NONWORKERS WHO DID NOT LOOK FOR WORK								
Total	41,987	4,686	25,992	4,355	86	6,013	262	593
Male	8,854	2,109	(1)	1,738	42	4,495	262	208
White	7,790	1,732	-	1,431	32	4,190	234	171
Negro and other races	1,064	377	-	307	10	305	28	37
Female	33,133	2,577	25,992	2,617	44	1,518	(2)	385
White	30,247	2,011	24,165	2,250	39	1,430	-	352
Negro and other races	2,886	566	1,827	367	5	88	-	33

1/ Reason restricted to women.
2/ Reason restricted to men.

Table E-1. Labor force status in February 1969, by extent of work experience: Distribution of persons with work experience in 1968, by sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Work experience and sex	Total with work experience		Labor force status in February 1969												
			Employed							Unemployed	Not in labor force				
				At work					With a job but not at work						
						1 to 34 hours									
	Number	Percent	Total	Total	35 hours or more	Total	Usually work full-time	Usually work part-time			Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons 1/
BOTH SEXES															
Total with work experience in 1968	90,230	100.0	82.9	79.4	58.5	21.0	9.4	11.5	3.5	2.7	14.4	6.6	5.4	0.3	2.1
Worked at full-time jobs	73,266	100.0	87.5	84.0	70.3	13.7	11.0	2.8	3.5	2.7	9.8	4.5	3.5	0.2	1.6
50 to 52 weeks	52,285	100.0	97.8	94.7	81.7	13.0	11.3	1.7	3.1	.7	1.5	.7	.2	(2)	.5
27 to 49 weeks	11,115	100.0	81.1	74.8	56.3	18.5	13.4	5.0	6.3	7.0	11.8	7.1	1.3	.4	3.0
14 to 26 weeks	4,664	100.0	55.1	51.1	36.2	14.9	9.2	5.7	3.9	9.0	36.0	19.6	9.4	1.1	5.8
1 to 13 weeks	5,202	100.0	26.7	25.5	16.1	9.3	3.8	5.5	1.2	7.2	66.1	23.5	36.1	1.1	5.3
Worked at part-time jobs	16,964	100.0	63.0	59.7	7.5	52.2	2.7	49.5	3.3	2.9	34.1	15.8	13.8	.3	4.2
50 to 52 weeks	5,769	100.0	85.2	81.4	10.4	71.1	3.8	67.3	3.8	.7	14.0	7.5	4.5	.2	1.9
27 to 49 weeks	3,720	100.0	75.3	70.8	8.4	62.4	3.6	58.8	4.5	3.5	21.2	10.1	7.8	.3	3.1
14 to 26 weeks	2,971	100.0	56.6	53.3	7.0	46.4	1.7	44.6	3.3	3.8	39.6	19.2	14.2	.3	6.0
1 to 13 weeks	4,504	100.0	28.6	26.9	3.4	23.5	1.1	22.4	1.8	4.6	66.8	29.0	30.4	.5	7.0
MALE															
Total with work experience in 1968	53,312	100.0	88.5	84.7	68.2	16.5	9.5	7.0	3.8	2.5	8.9	0.1	5.6	0.4	2.9
Worked at full-time jobs	47,313	100.0	91.6	87.8	75.8	12.0	10.3	1.7	3.8	2.4	6.0	(2)	3.6	0.3	2.1
50 to 52 weeks	37,014	100.0	98.5	95.3	84.1	11.2	10.2	1.0	3.1	.7	.8	(2)	.2	.1	.6
27 to 49 weeks	6,111	100.0	84.9	77.0	59.5	17.4	13.9	3.5	8.0	7.8	7.2	.1	1.6	.6	4.9
14 to 26 weeks	1,866	100.0	58.7	53.0	38.6	14.4	8.6	5.8	5.7	11.1	30.2	.2	15.2	2.3	12.5
1 to 13 weeks	2,322	100.0	26.0	24.6	15.6	9.0	3.3	5.7	1.5	8.0	66.0	.2	53.5	2.2	10.1
Worked at part-time jobs	5,999	100.0	64.3	60.1	8.5	51.7	3.4	48.3	4.2	3.8	31.9	.3	21.2	.7	9.7
50 to 52 weeks	2,237	100.0	87.3	83.2	12.4	70.8	5.1	65.7	4.1	.8	11.9	(2)	8.5	.3	3.0
27 to 49 weeks	1,227	100.0	74.1	68.0	9.3	58.7	4.2	54.6	6.1	5.3	20.6	.1	13.0	.7	6.9
14 to 26 weeks	1,056	100.0	56.9	52.2	5.9	46.3	2.0	44.3	4.7	5.2	37.9	.6	21.5	.7	15.1
1 to 13 weeks	1,479	100.0	26.8	24.5	3.8	20.7	1.2	19.5	2.3	5.9	67.3	.7	46.9	1.4	18.3
FEMALE															
Total with work experience in 1968	36,918	100.0	74.8	71.9	44.4	27.4	9.3	18.2	3.0	2.9	22.2	16.1	5.2	0.1	0.8
Worked at full-time jobs	25,953	100.0	80.1	77.1	60.3	16.8	12.2	4.6	3.0	3.1	16.7	12.7	3.3	0.1	0.7
50 to 52 weeks	15,271	100.0	96.3	93.3	75.7	17.6	14.0	3.6	3.0	.7	2.9	2.5	.1	(2)	.4
27 to 49 weeks	5,004	100.0	76.5	72.2	52.5	19.7	12.9	6.8	4.4	6.0	17.5	15.6	1.0	.2	.7
14 to 26 weeks	2,798	100.0	52.7	49.9	34.7	15.2	9.6	5.6	2.8	7.5	39.8	32.6	5.5	.4	1.4
1 to 13 weeks	2,880	100.0	27.2	26.2	16.6	9.6	4.3	5.3	1.1	6.6	66.2	42.3	22.1	.2	1.5
Worked at part-time jobs	10,965	100.0	62.3	59.5	6.9	52.5	2.3	50.2	2.8	2.4	35.3	24.3	9.7	.1	1.2
50 to 52 weeks	3,532	100.0	83.9	80.4	9.1	71.3	2.9	68.3	3.6	.7	15.4	12.3	1.9	.1	1.2
27 to 49 weeks	2,493	100.0	75.9	72.2	7.9	64.2	3.4	60.9	3.7	2.6	21.5	15.0	5.2	.1	1.2
14 to 26 weeks	1,915	100.0	56.4	54.0	7.6	46.4	1.6	44.8	2.5	3.0	40.6	29.4	10.1	.1	1.0
1 to 13 weeks	3,025	100.0	29.5	28.0	3.1	24.9	1.1	23.8	1.5	3.9	66.6	42.9	22.3	(2)	1.4

1/ Includes, among others, retired persons, the voluntarily idle, and the seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed.

2/ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table E-2. Labor force status in February 1969, by extent of unemployment in 1968: Distribution of part-year workers, by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Length of unemployment during 1968, age, and sex	Total part-year workers		Labor force status in February 1969										
				Employed					Unemployed	Not in labor force			
						1 to 34 hours							
	Number	Percent distribution	Total	Total	35 hours or more 1/	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time		Total	Keeping house	In school 2/	Other 3/
MALE													
Total, 16 years and over	14,061	100.0	100.0	62.6	35.2	27.3	12.8	14.6	7.7	29.8	0.2	19.3	10.3
With no unemployment	9,063	64.5	100.0	57.6	29.9	27.7	11.3	16.4	3.3	39.1	0.3	25.8	13.0
With unemployment	4,998	35.5	100.0	71.6	44.9	26.7	15.4	11.3	15.6	12.8	.1	7.4	5.3
1 to 4 weeks	1,875	13.3	100.0	74.4	48.6	25.8	11.5	14.3	7.6	18.0	.1	14.0	3.9
5 to 14 weeks	1,862	13.2	100.0	75.3	48.3	27.0	19.0	8.0	14.9	9.7	.1	4.4	5.2
15 to 26 weeks	870	6.2	100.0	69.2	37.7	31.4	18.9	12.5	22.9	7.9	-	1.8	6.1
27 weeks or more	391	2.8	100.0	45.1	26.4	18.7	8.5	10.1	41.2	13.7	.3	3.1	10.4
16 and 17 years	1,875	100.0	100.0	38.2	4.5	33.8	1.3	32.5	6.6	55.2	-	52.9	2.3
With no unemployment	1,431	76.3	100.0	35.4	3.2	32.2	1.0	31.2	3.7	60.9	-	59.5	1.4
With unemployment	444	23.7	100.0	47.3	8.6	38.7	2.3	36.5	15.8	36.9	-	31.5	5.4
1 to 14 weeks	352	18.8	100.0	46.0	8.0	38.1	2.0	36.1	11.6	42.3	-	36.4	6.0
15 weeks or more	92	4.9	100.0	52.2	10.9	41.3	3.3	38.0	31.5	16.3	-	13.0	3.3
18 and 19 years	1,933	100.0	100.0	43.9	18.2	25.7	6.1	19.7	7.8	48.2	.2	44.7	3.4
With no unemployment	1,331	68.9	100.0	37.1	13.4	23.8	4.6	19.2	4.7	58.2	.2	55.4	2.6
With unemployment	602	31.1	100.0	59.1	29.0	30.0	9.3	20.7	14.9	26.0	.2	20.9	5.0
1 to 4 weeks	297	15.4	100.0	54.7	23.6	31.1	9.1	22.0	8.4	36.8	.3	32.8	3.7
5 to 14 weeks	174	9.0	100.0	67.6	35.3	32.4	11.0	21.4	12.7	19.7	-	12.1	7.5
15 to 26 weeks	77	4.0	100.0	61.5	29.5	32.1	11.5	20.5	26.9	11.5	-	6.4	5.1
27 weeks or more	54	2.8	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 64 years	9,099	100.0	100.0	73.7	48.2	25.5	17.2	8.3	8.5	17.7	.1	9.4	8.2
With no unemployment	5,266	57.9	100.0	71.3	45.3	26.0	16.5	9.6	3.4	25.3	.2	14.2	10.9
With unemployment	3,833	42.1	100.0	77.1	52.3	24.7	18.1	6.6	15.6	7.3	(5)	2.8	4.5
1 to 4 weeks	1,320	14.5	100.0	83.8	61.9	21.8	13.8	8.0	7.3	8.9	-	6.2	2.7
5 to 14 weeks	1,525	16.8	100.0	79.5	53.4	26.2	21.7	4.5	14.8	5.6	.1	1.0	4.6
15 to 26 weeks	725	8.0	100.0	70.8	41.2	29.6	20.9	8.7	22.7	6.5	-	1.1	5.4
27 weeks or more	263	2.9	100.0	46.2	28.5	17.7	11.5	6.2	42.7	11.2	-	.4	10.8
65 years and over	1,154	100.0	100.0	45.1	11.1	34.1	7.8	26.3	2.4	52.4	1.4	-	51.0
With no unemployment	1,035	89.7	100.0	44.7	10.0	34.8	8.0	26.8	.6	54.7	1.4	-	53.3
With unemployment	119	10.3	100.0	48.7	21.0	27.7	5.9	21.8	18.5	32.8	1.7	-	31.1
1 to 14 weeks	69	6.0	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 weeks or more	50	4.3	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE													
Total, 16 years and over	18,115	100.0	100.0	54.9	24.9	30.0	8.2	21.8	5.2	39.9	28.4	10.1	1.3
With no unemployment	14,316	79.0	100.0	52.7	22.3	30.3	7.2	23.2	3.0	44.3	31.9	11.0	1.4
With unemployment	3,799	21.0	100.0	63.4	34.6	28.7	12.2	16.6	13.5	23.1	15.2	6.7	1.3
1 to 4 weeks	1,757	9.7	100.0	65.5	35.9	29.6	11.5	18.1	7.3	27.1	16.7	9.2	1.3
5 to 14 weeks	1,163	6.4	100.0	67.8	39.3	28.5	13.1	15.4	13.5	18.7	12.3	5.1	1.4
15 to 26 weeks	536	3.0	100.0	59.6	29.4	30.1	15.0	15.2	22.7	17.8	12.9	3.7	1.1
27 weeks or more	343	1.9	100.0	43.1	20.4	22.7	8.0	14.7	31.0	26.0	20.6	3.8	1.5
16 and 17 years	1,466	100.0	100.0	39.9	1.6	38.3	1.5	36.8	3.8	56.2	4.8	49.6	1.8
With no unemployment	1,208	82.4	100.0	39.1	1.1	38.0	1.7	36.4	1.7	59.2	4.8	52.9	1.6
With unemployment	258	17.6	100.0	43.6	4.3	39.5	.8	38.8	14.0	42.2	4.7	34.5	3.1
18 and 19 years	1,946	100.0	100.0	45.9	22.2	23.7	6.3	17.5	6.7	47.4	12.8	32.8	1.8
With no unemployment	1,372	70.5	100.0	40.3	17.2	23.1	4.8	18.3	5.0	54.7	13.5	39.8	1.5
With unemployment	574	29.5	100.0	59.4	34.2	25.2	9.8	15.4	10.9	29.8	11.0	16.1	2.6
1 to 4 weeks	313	16.1	100.0	55.4	31.1	24.4	9.3	15.1	9.9	34.6	13.5	18.6	2.6
5 to 14 weeks	154	7.9	100.0	65.4	44.4	20.9	9.2	11.8	10.5	24.2	7.8	13.7	2.6
15 weeks or more	107	5.5	100.0	62.3	28.3	34.0	12.3	21.7	14.2	23.6	8.5	12.3	2.8
20 to 64 years	13,959	100.0	100.0	58.2	28.3	29.9	9.4	20.4	5.2	36.6	32.1	3.3	1.1
With no unemployment	11,067	79.3	100.0	56.2	25.9	30.3	8.3	22.0	3.0	40.8	36.1	3.6	1.2
With unemployment	2,892	20.7	100.0	65.9	37.7	28.2	13.8	14.3	13.8	20.3	16.9	2.5	.9
1 to 4 weeks	1,278	9.2	100.0	70.2	40.9	29.2	13.5	15.7	6.6	23.3	18.7	3.8	.9
5 to 14 weeks	922	6.6	100.0	69.2	40.9	28.2	14.5	13.7	14.3	16.5	13.8	1.8	.9
15 to 26 weeks	432	3.1	100.0	59.6	30.9	28.8	15.3	13.5	23.4	16.9	14.6	1.2	1.2
27 weeks or more	260	1.9	100.0	43.4	21.7	21.7	10.5	11.2	31.8	24.8	23.3	.8	.8
65 years and over	744	100.0	100.0	46.4	13.9	32.5	3.5	29.0	3.5	50.1	46.6	-	3.5
With no unemployment	669	89.9	100.0	44.4	12.7	31.6	3.3	28.3	1.6	54.0	50.1	-	3.9
With unemployment	75	10.1	100.0	64.0	24.0	40.0	5.3	34.7	20.0	16.0	16.0	-	-

1/ Includes some persons with a job but not at work.
2/ Data not available for persons 30 years old and over.
3/ Includes, among others, those unable to work, retired persons, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed.
4/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.
5/ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table E-3. Duration of current unemployment: Distribution of persons unemployed in February 1969, by work experience in 1968 and sex

Duration of unemployment as of February 1969 and sex	Percent distribution by work experience in 1968										Currently unemployed who worked in 1968		
	Total	Year-round workers		Part-year workers				Persons who did not work		Total	Percent who had 2 spells of unemployment	Percent who had 3 spells or more of unemployment
		With no unemployment	With 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment	With no unemployment	By weeks of unemployment: 1 to 4 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more	Did not look for work	Looked for work			
BOTH SEXES													
Total unemployed	100.0	11.1	1.8	21.8	8.5	14.4	10.4	8.6	15.1	8.3	100.0	13.8	12.6
1 to 4 weeks	100.0	15.9	1.8	28.8	9.9	8.3	4.4	4.3	22.6	4.0	100.0	7.1	12.1
5 to 14 weeks	100.0	8.7	2.5	20.2	9.6	19.9	12.9	8.5	10.3	7.4	100.0	18.0	13.9
15 to 26 weeks	100.0	-	-	-	-	30.9	30.9	20.9	-	17.3	100.0	30.9	10.0
27 weeks or more	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	35.5	-	50.0	(1)	-	-
MALE													
Total unemployed	100.0	14.9	2.1	17.3	8.7	18.0	12.5	10.1	10.3	5.9	100.0	15.1	14.8
1 to 4 weeks	100.0	24.5	2.4	22.9	10.2	10.0	4.5	5.9	16.5	3.2	100.0	8.0	13.2
5 to 14 weeks	100.0	9.7	2.5	17.3	10.0	24.1	15.7	9.4	7.6	3.7	100.0	18.4	17.1
15 to 26 weeks	100.0	-	-	-	-	31.8	34.7	19.9	-	13.6	100.0	32.2	11.2
27 weeks or more	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-
FEMALE													
Total unemployed	100.0	7.2	1.5	26.5	8.2	10.6	8.2	7.0	19.9	10.8	100.0	12.1	9.9
1 to 4 weeks	100.0	8.8	1.4	33.8	9.6	6.9	4.3	3.0	27.6	4.7	100.0	6.2	11.0
5 to 14 weeks	100.0	7.2	2.5	24.2	9.1	14.1	8.9	7.2	14.1	12.6	100.0	17.2	8.5
15 to 26 weeks	100.0	-	-	-	-	29.6	25.6	22.4	-	22.4	100.0	28.9	8.2
27 weeks or more	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	-

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table E-4. Work experience in 1968 of persons unemployed in February 1969: Percent distribution by age, sex, and kind of work looked for

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and kind of work looked for	Total unemployed in February 1969 1/	Work experience in 1968								
		Total	Did not work in 1968		Worked primarily at full-time jobs			Worked primarily at part-time jobs		
			Did not look for work	Looked for work	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks
AGE AND SEX										
BOTH SEXES										
Total, 16 years and over	2,923	100.0	16.0	7.3	11.8	24.7	25.0	1.2	4.0	10.0
16 to 19 years	728	100.0	27.8	10.3	3.1	7.2	28.4	1.5	5.1	16.5
20 to 24 years	602	100.0	17.3	7.2	11.6	21.7	29.9	.8	3.7	7.9
25 to 44 years	895	100.0	12.6	5.7	17.9	32.2	21.7	.8	2.8	6.4
45 to 64 years	608	100.0	6.3	5.6	14.2	37.7	21.5	1.5	4.4	8.7
65 years and over	90	100.0	6.4	12.8	7.7	25.6	20.5	3.8	7.7	15.4
MALE										
Total, 16 years and over	1,539	100.0	11.2	5.0	16.2	29.6	24.2	1.0	4.0	8.8
16 to 19 years	405	100.0	23.4	7.8	3.9	7.3	30.5	1.8	6.7	18.6
20 to 24 years	307	100.0	16.7	3.2	14.2	18.6	33.1	.9	6.3	6.9
25 to 44 years	432	100.0	3.6	3.3	28.6	43.5	17.2	.2	1.1	2.5
45 to 64 years	344	100.0	2.2	3.8	18.3	48.4	18.6	.5	2.5	5.7
65 years and over	51	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE										
Total, 16 years and over	1,384	100.0	20.9	9.8	7.2	19.5	25.8	1.4	4.1	11.2
16 to 19 years	323	100.0	33.1	13.3	2.2	7.0	26.0	1.1	3.3	14.1
20 to 24 years	295	100.0	17.8	11.1	9.0	24.7	26.8	.6	1.2	8.7
25 to 44 years	464	100.0	20.2	7.6	8.8	22.5	25.6	1.3	4.2	9.7
45 to 64 years	264	100.0	11.4	8.0	9.0	24.2	25.3	2.8	6.9	12.5
65 years and over	38	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIND OF WORK LOOKED FOR										
Looked for full-time work	2,206	100.0	11.3	6.5	15.2	30.6	27.0	.8	2.4	6.2
Looked for part-time work	717	100.0	29.5	9.8	2.0	7.6	19.3	2.3	8.7	20.8
MALE										
Looked for full-time work	1,172	100.0	6.8	3.7	21.0	37.4	23.9	.4	2.2	4.7
Under 20 years	171	100.0	12.9	4.1	8.8	15.8	43.3	.6	3.5	11.1
20 years and over	1,001	100.0	5.7	3.7	23.0	41.0	20.7	.4	2.0	3.7
Looked for part-time work	367	100.0	25.0	9.0	1.8	6.0	25.2	2.8	9.2	21.0
Under 20 years	235	100.0	30.2	10.2	.8	1.9	22.3	2.6	8.7	23.4
20 years and over	132	100.0	14.8	6.7	3.7	14.1	31.1	3.0	10.4	16.3
FEMALE										
Looked for full-time work	1,034	100.0	16.1	9.4	9.1	23.3	30.4	1.2	2.6	7.8
Under 25 years	444	100.0	20.2	12.1	7.2	19.3	30.5	.8	2.9	7.0
25 years and over	590	100.0	13.1	7.4	10.5	26.2	30.4	1.5	2.3	8.5
Looked for part-time work	350	100.0	33.8	10.6	2.2	9.2	13.5	1.9	8.2	20.5
Under 25 years	174	100.0	38.6	12.6	1.4	6.5	17.2	.9	.9	21.9
25 years and over	176	100.0	28.6	8.5	3.0	12.1	9.5	3.0	16.1	19.1

1/ Individual figures are rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded.
2/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

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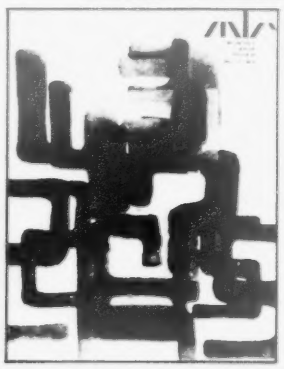

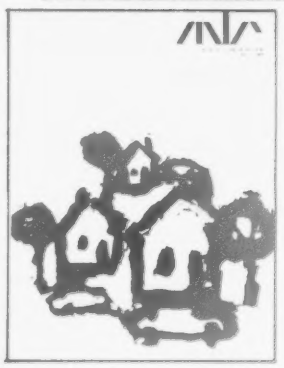

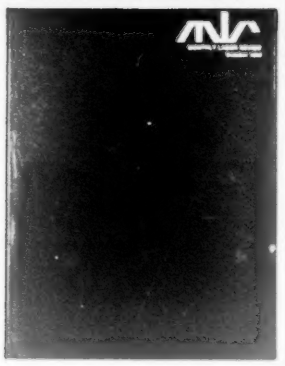

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